Session of 2023

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HOUSE BILL No. 2166

By Committee on Elections

1-25

1 AN ACT concerning elections; relating to the crime of corrupt political 2 advertising; expanding the scope of the crime and clarifying the 3 application thereof; amending K.S.A. 25-2407 and repealing the 4 existing section.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

7 Section 1. K.S.A. 25-2407 is hereby amended to read as follows: 258 2407. Corrupt political advertising is:

9 (a) (1) Publishing or causing to be published in a newspaper or other 10 periodical any paid matter-which *that* expressly advocates the nomination, 11 election or defeat of any *clearly identified* candidate, unless such matter is 12 followed by the word "advertisement" or the abbreviation "adv." in a 13 separate line together with the name of the-<u>chairman</u> *chairperson or* 14 *treasurer* of the political or other organization-<u>inserting</u> *sponsoring* the 15 same or the name of the person who is responsible therefor;-or

16 (2) broadcasting or causing to be broadcast by any radio or television 17 station any paid matter-which *that* expressly advocates the nomination, 18 election or defeat of any *clearly identified* candidate, unless such matter is 19 followed by a statement-which *that* states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" 20 followed by the name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the 21 chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization sponsoring 22 the same or the name of the person who is responsible therefor;-or

23 (3) telephoning an individual or causing an individual to be 24 contacted by any telephonic means, including, but not limited to, any 25 device using a voice over internet protocol, wireless telephone or text 26 messaging device, any paid matter that expressly advocates the 27 nomination, election or defeat of any clearly identified candidate, unless 28 such matter is preceded by a statement that states: "Paid for" or 29 "Sponsored by" followed by the name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the chairperson or treasurer of the political or other 30 31 organization sponsoring the same or the name of the individual who is 32 *responsible therefor;*

(4) publishing or causing to be published any brochure, flier or other
political fact sheet that expressly advocates the nomination, election or
defeat of any clearly identified candidate, unless such matter is followed
by a statement that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" followed by the

name of the chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization
 sponsoring the same or the name of the individual who is responsible
 therefor;

4 (5) making or causing to be made any website, email or other type of 5 internet communication that expressly advocates the nomination, election 6 or defeat of any clearly identified candidate, unless the matter is followed 7 by a statement that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" followed by the 8 name of the chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization 9 sponsoring the same or the name of the individual who is responsible 10 therefor;

11 (6) publishing or causing to be published in a newspaper or other 12 periodical any paid matter-which that is intended to influence the vote of any person or persons for or against any question submitted for a 13 proposition to amend the constitution or to authorize the issuance of bonds 14 15 or any other question submitted at an election, unless such matter is 16 followed by the word "advertisement" or the abbreviation "adv." in a separate line together with the name of the chairman chairperson or 17 18 treasurer of the political or other organization-inserting sponsoring the 19 same or the name of the person who is responsible therefor;

(4)(7) broadcasting or causing to be broadcast by any radio or 20 21 television station any paid matter which that is intended to influence the 22 vote of any person or persons for or against any question submitted for a 23 proposition to amend the constitution or to authorize the issuance of bonds 24 or any other question submitted at an election, unless such matter is 25 followed by a statement-which that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" 26 followed by the name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the 27 chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization sponsoring 28 the same or the name of the person who is responsible therefor; or

29 (5)(8) telephoning an individual or causing an individual to be 30 contacted by any telephonic means, including, but not limited to, any 31 device using a voice over internet protocol, wireless telephone or text 32 messaging device, any paid matter that is intended to influence the vote of 33 any person or persons for or against any question submitted for a 34 proposition to amend the constitution or to authorize the issuance of bonds 35 or any other question submitted at an election, unless such matter is 36 followed by a statement that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" followed 37 by the name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the 38 chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization sponsoring 39 the same or the name of the individual who is responsible therefor;

40 (9) publishing or causing to be published any brochure, flier or other
41 political fact sheet-which *that* is intended to influence the vote of any
42 person or persons for or against any question submitted for a proposition
43 to amend the constitution or to authorize the issuance of bonds or any

other question submitted at an election, unless such matter is followed by a 1 statement-which that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" followed by the 2 name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the chairperson or 3 treasurer of the political or other organization sponsoring the same or the 4 5 name of the individual who is responsible therefor; or

6 (10) making or causing to be made any website, email or other type 7 of internet communication that is intended to influence the vote of any 8 person or persons for or against any question submitted for a proposition to amend the constitution or to authorize the issuance of bonds or any 9 other question submitted at an election, unless such matter is followed by 10 a statement that states: "Paid for" or "Sponsored by" followed by the 11 12 name of the sponsoring organization and the name of the chairperson or treasurer of the political or other organization sponsoring the same or the 13 14 name of the individual who is responsible therefor. 15

(b) Corrupt political advertising is a class C misdemeanor.

16 (c) (1) The provisions of subsections (a)(4) and (a)(9) requiring the 17 disclosure of the name of an individual shall not apply to any individual 18 whose aggregate expenditures for such matter in a calendar year is less 19 than \$2,500.

20 (2) The provisions of subsections (a)(5) and (a)(10) requiring the 21 disclosure of the name of an individual shall not apply unless the website, 22 email or other type of internet communication is made by the candidate, 23 the candidate's candidate committee, a political committee or a party 24 committee and the website, email or other internet communication is 25 viewed by or disseminated to 25 or more individuals. For purposes of this paragraph, the terms, "candidate's candidate committee," "political 26 27 committee" and "party committee" mean the same as defined in K.S.A. 25-28 4143, and amendments thereto. 29

(e)(d) For the purposes of this section, the term:

30 (1) "Expressly advocate the nomination, election or defeat of a 31 candidate" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 25-4143, and 32 amendments thereto:

33 (2) "candidate" means a candidate for elected office who is not 34 subject to the provisions of the campaign finance act;

(3) "clearly identified candidate" means a candidate who has been 35 36 identified by the: (A) Use of the name of the candidate;

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use of a photograph, drawing or video of the candidate; or *(B)*

39 (C) unambiguous reference to the candidate whether or not the name, photograph, drawing or video of such candidate is used; 40

(4) "expressly advocate the nomination, election or defeat of a-41

clearly identified candidate" means any communication that uses phrases 42

43 including, but not limited to:

- (A) "Vote for the secretary of state"; 1
- (B) "re-elect your senator"; 2
- (C) "support the democratic nominee"; 3
- (D) "cast your ballot for the republican challenger for governor"; 4
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- (E) "Smith for senate"; (F) "Bob Jones in '98"; 6
- (G) "vote against Old Hickory"; 7
- (H) "defeat" accompanied by a picture of one or more candidates; or 8
- (I) "Smith's the one.". 9
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 25-2407 is hereby repealed. 10
- Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 11 12 publication in the statute book.