

**HOUSE BILL No. 2385**

By Committee on Corrections and Juvenile Justice

2-9

1 AN ACT concerning crimes, punishment and criminal procedure; relating  
2 to presumptions; modifying the rules of evidence to provide rules for  
3 presumptions and inferences; replacing the rebuttable presumption of  
4 intent to distribute controlled substances with a permissive inference;  
5 amending K.S.A. 60-416 and K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-5705 and repealing  
6 the existing sections.

7  
8 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

9 Section 1. K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-5705 is hereby amended to read as  
10 follows: 21-5705. (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to distribute or  
11 possess with the intent to distribute any of the following controlled  
12 substances or controlled substance analogs thereof:

13 (1) Opiates, opium or narcotic drugs, or any stimulant designated in  
14 subsection ~~(d)(1), (d)(3) or (f)(1)~~ of K.S.A. 65-4107(d)(1), (d)(3) or (f)(1),  
15 and amendments thereto;

16 (2) any depressant designated in ~~subsection (e)~~ of K.S.A. 65-4105(e),  
17 ~~subsection (e) of K.S.A. 65-4107(e), subsection (b) or (c) of K.S.A. 65-~~  
18 ~~4109(b) or (c) or subsection (b) of K.S.A. 65-4111(b)~~, and amendments  
19 thereto;

20 (3) any stimulant designated in ~~subsection (f)~~ of K.S.A. 65-4105(f),  
21 ~~subsection (d)(2), (d)(4), (d)(5) or (f)(2) of K.S.A. 65-4107(d)(2), (d)(4),~~  
22 ~~(d)(5) or (f)(2) or subsection (e) of K.S.A. 65-4109(e)~~, and amendments  
23 thereto;

24 (4) any hallucinogenic drug designated in ~~subsection (d)~~ of K.S.A.  
25 65-4105(d), ~~subsection (g) of K.S.A. 65-4107(g) or subsection (g) of~~  
26 ~~K.S.A. 65-4109(g)~~, and amendments thereto;

27 (5) any substance designated in ~~subsection (g)~~ of K.S.A. 65-4105(g)  
28 ~~and subsection (e), (d), (e), (f) or (g) of K.S.A. or 65-4111(c), (d), (e), (f)~~  
29 ~~or (g)~~, and amendments thereto;

30 (6) any anabolic steroids as defined in ~~subsection (f)~~ of K.S.A. 65-  
31 4109(f), and amendments thereto; or

32 (7) any substance designated in ~~subsection (h)~~ of K.S.A. 65-4105(h),  
33 and amendments thereto.

34 (b) It shall be unlawful for any person to distribute or possess with  
35 the intent to distribute a controlled substance or a controlled substance  
36 analog designated in K.S.A. 65-4113, and amendments thereto.

1 (c) It shall be unlawful for any person to cultivate any controlled  
2 substance or controlled substance analog listed in subsection (a).

3 (d) (1) Except as provided further, violation of subsection (a) is a:

4 (A) Drug severity level 4 felony if the quantity of the material was  
5 less than 3.5 grams;

6 (B) drug severity level 3 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
7 least 3.5 grams but less than 100 grams;

8 (C) drug severity level 2 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
9 least 100 grams but less than 1 kilogram; and

10 (D) drug severity level 1 felony if the quantity of the material was 1  
11 kilogram or more.

12 (2) Violation of subsection (a) with respect to material containing any  
13 quantity of marijuana, or an analog thereof, is a:

14 (A) Drug severity level 4 felony if the quantity of the material was  
15 less than 25 grams;

16 (B) drug severity level 3 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
17 least 25 grams but less than 450 grams;

18 (C) drug severity level 2 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
19 least 450 grams but less than 30 kilograms; and

20 (D) drug severity level 1 felony if the quantity of the material was 30  
21 kilograms or more.

22 (3) Violation of subsection (a) with respect to material containing any  
23 quantity of heroin, as defined by subsection (c)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4105, and  
24 amendments thereto, or methamphetamine, as defined by subsection (d)(3)  
25 or (f)(1) of K.S.A. 65-4107, and amendments thereto, or an analog thereof,  
26 is a:

27 (A) Drug severity level 4 felony if the quantity of the material was  
28 less than 1 gram;

29 (B) drug severity level 3 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
30 least 1 gram but less than 3.5 grams;

31 (C) drug severity level 2 felony if the quantity of the material was at  
32 least 3.5 grams but less than 100 grams; and

33 (D) drug severity level 1 felony if the quantity of the material was  
34 100 grams or more.

35 (4) Violation of subsection (a) with respect to material containing any  
36 quantity of a controlled substance designated in K.S.A. 65-4105, 65-4107,  
37 65-4109 or 65-4111, and amendments thereto, or an analog thereof,  
38 distributed by dosage unit, is a:

39 (A) Drug severity level 4 felony if the number of dosage units was  
40 fewer than 10;

41 (B) drug severity level 3 felony if the number of dosage units was at  
42 least 10 but less than 100;

43 (C) drug severity level 2 felony if the number of dosage units was at

1 least 100 but less than 1,000; and

2 (D) drug severity level 1 felony if the number of dosage units was  
3 1,000 or more.

4 (5) For any violation of subsection (a), the severity level of the  
5 offense shall be increased one level if the controlled substance or  
6 controlled substance analog was distributed or possessed with the intent to  
7 distribute on or within 1,000 feet of any school property.

8 (6) Violation of subsection (b) is a:

9 (A) Class A person misdemeanor, except as provided in subsection  
10 (d)(6)(B); and

11 (B) nondrug severity level 7, person felony if the substance was  
12 distributed to or possessed with the intent to distribute to a minor.

13 (7) Violation of subsection (c) is a:

14 (A) Drug severity level 3 felony if the number of plants cultivated  
15 was more than 4 but fewer than 50;

16 (B) drug severity level 2 felony if the number of plants cultivated was  
17 at least 50 but fewer than 100; and

18 (C) drug severity level 1 felony if the number of plants cultivated was  
19 100 or more.

20 (e) In any prosecution under this section, there shall be ~~a rebuttable~~  
21 ~~presumption~~ *an inference* of an intent to distribute if ~~any such an inference~~  
22 *is supported by the facts and such* person possesses the following  
23 quantities of controlled substances or analogs thereof:

24 (1) 450 grams or more of marijuana;

25 (2) 3.5 grams or more of heroin or methamphetamine;

26 (3) 100 dosage units or more containing a controlled substance; or

27 (4) 100 grams or more of any other controlled substance.

28 (f) It shall not be a defense to charges arising under this section that  
29 the defendant:

30 (1) Was acting in an agency relationship on behalf of any other party  
31 in a transaction involving a controlled substance or controlled substance  
32 analog;

33 (2) did not know the quantity of the controlled substance or  
34 controlled substance analog; or

35 (3) did not know the specific controlled substance or controlled  
36 substance analog contained in the material that was distributed or  
37 possessed with the intent to distribute.

38 (g) As used in this section:

39 (1) "Material" means the total amount of any substance, including a  
40 compound or a mixture, which contains any quantity of a controlled  
41 substance or controlled substance analog.

42 (2) "Dosage unit" means a controlled substance or controlled  
43 substance analog distributed or possessed with the intent to distribute as a

1 discrete unit, including but not limited to, one pill, one capsule or one  
2 microdot, and not distributed by weight.

3 (A) For steroids, or controlled substances in liquid solution legally  
4 manufactured for prescription use, or an analog thereof, "dosage unit"  
5 means the smallest medically approved dosage unit, as determined by the  
6 label, materials provided by the manufacturer, a prescribing authority,  
7 licensed health care professional or other qualified health authority.

8 (B) For illegally manufactured controlled substances in liquid  
9 solution, or controlled substances in liquid products not intended for  
10 ingestion by human beings, or an analog thereof, "dosage unit" means  
11 milligrams, including the liquid carrier medium, except as provided in  
12 subsection (g)(2)(C).

13 (C) For lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) in liquid form, or an analog  
14 thereof, a dosage unit is defined as 0.4 milligrams, including the liquid  
15 medium.

16 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 60-416 is hereby amended to read as follows: 60-416.

17 (a) A presumption, which by a rule of law may be overcome only by proof  
18 beyond a reasonable doubt; or by clear and convincing evidence, shall not  
19 be affected by K.S.A. 60-414 or 60-415, *and amendments thereto*, and the  
20 burden of proof to overcome it continues on the party against whom the  
21 presumption operates.

22 (b) (1) *In a criminal case, any presumption or inference against the*  
23 *defendant created by statute or common law, including, but not limited to,*  
24 *a presumption or inference that certain facts are prima facie evidence of*  
25 *another fact or of guilt, is permissive. The trier of fact may accept or*  
26 *reject the presumption or inference in each case, and the judge shall not*  
27 *direct the jury to find a fact against the defendant. The judge may instruct*  
28 *the jury on the presumption or inference only if the presumption or*  
29 *inference is supported by the facts.*

30 (2) *When the judge instructs the jury on a presumption or inference*  
31 *against the defendant, the judge shall instruct the jury that:*

32 (A) *The jury may consider the presumption or inference along with*  
33 *all other evidence in the case;*

34 (B) *the jury may accept or reject the presumption or inference in*  
35 *determining whether the prosecution has met the burden of proof; and*

36 (C) *the burden of proof never shifts to the defendant.*

37 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 60-416 and K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-5705 are hereby  
38 repealed.

39 Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
40 publication in the statute book.