SENATE BILL No. 443

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-22

AN ACT concerning addiction counselors; amending K.S.A. 59-29b54, 59-29b61 and 65-4016 and K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6824, 38-1608, 38-2213, 38-2223, 38-2310, 39-1402, 39-1431, 59-29b46, 65-4012 and 65-4024a and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6824 is hereby amended to read as follows: 21-6824. (a) There is hereby established a nonprison sanction of certified drug abuse treatment programs for certain offenders who are sentenced on or after November 1, 2003. Placement of offenders in certified drug abuse treatment programs by the court shall be limited to placement of adult offenders, convicted of a felony violation of K.S.A. 65-4160 or 65-4162, prior to their repeal or K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a06, prior to its transfer, or K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5706, and amendments thereto:

- (1) Whose offense is classified in grid blocks 4-E, 4-F, 4-G, 4-H or 4-I of the sentencing guidelines grid for drug crimes and such offender has no felony conviction of K.S.A. 65-4142, 65-4159, 65-4161, 65-4163 or 65-4164, prior to their repeal or K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a03, 21-36a05 or 21-36a16, prior to their transfer, or K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5703, 21-5705 or 21-5716, and amendments thereto, or any substantially similar offense from another jurisdiction; or
- (2) whose offense is classified in grid blocks 4-A, 4-B, 4-C or 4-D of the sentencing guidelines grid for drug crimes, such offender has no felony conviction of K.S.A. 65-4142, 65-4159, 65-4161, 65-4163 or 65-4164, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a03, 21-36a05 or 21-36a16, prior to their transfer, or K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5703, 21-5705 or 21-5716, and amendments thereto, or any substantially similar offense from another jurisdiction, if the person felonies in the offender's criminal history were severity level 8, 9 or 10 or nongrid offenses of the sentencing guidelines grid for nondrug crimes, and the court finds and sets forth with particularity the reasons for finding that the safety of the members of the public will not be jeopardized by such placement in a drug abuse treatment program.
- (b) As a part of the presentence investigation pursuant to K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6813, and amendments thereto, offenders who meet the

requirements of subsection (a) shall be subject to:

- (1) A drug abuse assessment which shall include a clinical interview with a mental health professional and a recommendation concerning drug abuse treatment for the offender; and
- (2) a criminal risk-need assessment, unless otherwise specifically ordered by the court. The criminal risk-need assessment shall assign a high or low risk status to the offender.
- (c) The sentencing court shall commit the offender to treatment in a drug abuse treatment program until the court determines the offender is suitable for discharge by the court. The term of treatment shall not exceed 18 months. The court may extend the term of probation, pursuant to subsection (c)(3) of K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6608, and amendments thereto. The term of treatment may not exceed the term of probation.
- (d) Offenders shall be supervised by community correctional services.
- (e) Placement of offenders under subsection (a)(2) shall be subject to the departure sentencing statutes of the revised Kansas sentencing guidelines act.
- (f) (1) Offenders in drug abuse treatment programs shall be discharged from such program if the offender:
 - (A) Is convicted of a new felony; or
- (B) has a pattern of intentional conduct that demonstrates the offender's refusal to comply with or participate in the treatment program, as established by judicial finding.
- (2) Offenders who are discharged from such program shall be subject to the revocation provisions of subsection (n) of K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6604, and amendments thereto.
- (g) As used in this section, "mental health professional" includes licensed social workers, licensed psychiatrists, licensed psychologists, licensed professional counselors or registered aleohol and other drug abuse eounselors licensed or certified as addiction, licensed addiction counselors or licensed clinical addiction counselors who have been certified by the secretary of corrections to treat offenders pursuant to K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 75-52,144, and amendments thereto.
- (h) (1) The following offenders who meet the requirements of subsection (a) shall not be subject to the provisions of this section and shall be sentenced as otherwise provided by law:
- (A) Offenders who are residents of another state and are returning to such state pursuant to the interstate corrections compact or the interstate compact for adult offender supervision; or
- (B) offenders who are not lawfully present in the United States and being detained for deportation.
 - (2) Such sentence shall not be considered a departure and shall not be

1 subject to appeal. 2 Sec 2 K S

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-1608 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-1608. (a) All records of law enforcement officers and agencies and municipal courts concerning a public offense committed or alleged to have been committed by a juvenile under 14 years of age shall be kept readily distinguishable from criminal and other records and shall not be disclosed to anyone except:

- (1) The judge and members of the court staff designated by the judge of a court having the juvenile before it in any proceedings;
 - (2) parties to the proceedings and their attorneys;
 - (3) the department of social and rehabilitation services;
- (4) any individual, or any officer of a public or private agency or institution, having custody of the juvenile under court order or providing educational, medical or mental health services to the juvenile or a court-approved advocate for the juvenile;
- (5) any educational institution to the extent necessary to enable the educational institution to provide the safest possible environment for its pupils and employees;
- (6) any educator to the extent necessary to enable the educator to protect the personal safety of the educator and the educator's pupils;
- (7) law enforcement officers or county or district attorneys or their staff when necessary for the discharge of their official duties;
- (8) the central repository, as defined by K.S.A. 22-4701, and amendments thereto, for use only as a part of the juvenile offender information system established under K.S.A. 38-1618, and amendments thereto:
 - (9) juvenile intake and assessment workers;
 - (10) juvenile justice authority;
- (11) any other person when authorized by a court order, subject to any conditions imposed by the order; and
 - (12) as provided in subsection (c).
- (b) The provisions of this section shall not apply to records concerning:
- (1) A violation, by a person 14 or more years of age, of any provision of chapter 8 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, *and amendments thereto*, or of any city ordinance or county resolution which relates to the regulation of traffic on the roads, highways or streets or the operation of self-propelled or nonself-propelled vehicles of any kind;
- 39 (2) a violation, by a person 16 or more years of age, of any provision 40 of chapter 32 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, *and amendments thereto*; 41 or
 - (3) an offense for which the juvenile is prosecuted as an adult.
 - (c) All records of law enforcement officers and agencies and

municipal courts concerning a public offense committed or alleged to have been committed by a juvenile 14 or more years of age shall be subject to the same disclosure restrictions as the records of adults. Information identifying victims and alleged victims of sex offenses, as defined in K.S.A. chapter 21, article 35, and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed or open to public inspection under any circumstances. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the victim or any alleged victim of any sex offense from voluntarily disclosing such victim's identity.

- (d) Relevant information, reports and records shall be made available to the department of corrections upon request and a showing that the former juvenile has been convicted of a crime and placed in the custody of the secretary of the department of corrections.
- (e) All records, reports and information obtained as a part of the juvenile intake and assessment process for juvenile offenders shall be confidential and shall not be disclosed except as provided in this section or by rules and regulations established by the commissioner of juvenile justice.
- (1) Any court of record may order the disclosure of such records, reports and other information to any person or entity.
- (2) The head of any juvenile intake and assessment program, certified pursuant to the commissioner of juvenile justice, may authorize disclosure of such records, reports and other information to:
- (A) A person licensed to practice the healing arts who has before that person a child whom the person reasonably suspects may be abused or neglected;
- (B) a court-appointed special advocate for a child, which advocate reports to the court, or an agency having the legal responsibility or authorization to care for, treat or supervise a child;
- (C) a parent or other person responsible for the welfare of a child, or such person's legal representative, with protection for the identity of persons reporting and other appropriate persons;
 - (D) the child or the guardian *ad litem* for such child;
 - (E) the police or other law enforcement agency;
- (F) an agency charged with the responsibility of preventing or treating physical, mental or emotional abuse or neglect or sexual abuse of children, if the agency requesting the information has standards of confidentiality as strict or stricter than the requirements of the revised Kansas code for care of children or the Kansas juvenile justice code, whichever is applicable;
 - (G) a person who is a member of a multidisciplinary team;
- (H) an agency authorized by a properly constituted authority to diagnose, care for, treat or supervise a child who is the subject of a report or record of child abuse or neglect;

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(I) any individual, or public or private agency authorized by a properly constituted authority to diagnose, care for, treat or supervise a child who is the subject of a report or record of child abuse or neglect and specifically includes the following: Physicians, psychiatrists, nurses, nurse practitioners, Persons licensed to practice medicine and surgery, licensed professional or practical nurses, licensed advance practice registered nurses, licensed psychologists, licensed social workers, child development specialists, physicians' licensed physician assistants, community mental health workers, aleohol and drug abuse licensed addiction counselors, licensed clinical addiction counselors and licensed or registered child care providers;

- (J) a citizen review board;
- (K) an educational institution if related to a juvenile offender that attends such educational institution; and
- (L) educators who have exposure to the juvenile offender or who are responsible for pupils who have exposure to the juvenile offender.
- (3) To any juvenile intake and assessment worker of another certified juvenile intake and assessment program.
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2213 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-2213. (a) *Principle of limited disclosure*. Information contained in confidential law enforcement records concerning a child alleged or adjudicated to be in need of care may be disclosed as provided in this section. Disclosure shall in all cases be guided by the principle of providing access only to persons or entities with a need for information that is directly related to achieving the purposes of this code.
- (b) Free exchange of information. Pursuant to K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2210, and amendments thereto, a law enforcement agency shall participate in the free exchange of information concerning a child who is alleged or adjudicated to be in need of care.
- (c) Access to information in law enforcement records. In order to discharge their official duties, the following persons or entities shall have access to confidential law enforcement records concerning a child alleged or adjudicated to be in need of care-:
- (1) The court having jurisdiction over the proceedings, including the presiding judge and any court personnel designated by the judge-;
 - (2) The secretary:
 - (3) The commissioner of juvenile justice-;
- (4) Law enforcement officers or county or district attorneys or their staff;
 - (5) Any juvenile intake and assessment worker-;
 - (6) Members of a court-appointed multidisciplinary team.;
- (7) Any other federal, state or local government executive branch entity, or any agent of such entity, having a need for such information in

order to carry out such entity's responsibilities under law to protect children from abuse and neglect-; and

- (8) persons or entities allowed access pursuant to subsection (f) of K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2212, and amendments thereto.
- (d) Necessary access. The following persons or entities shall have access to information from law enforcement records when reasonably necessary to carry out their lawful responsibilities, to maintain their personal safety and the personal safety of individuals in their care, or to educate, diagnose, treat, care for or protect a child alleged or adjudicated to be in need of care. Information authorized to be disclosed in this subsection shall not contain information which identifies a reporter of a child alleged or adjudicated to be a child in need of care.
- (1) Any individual, or public or private agency authorized by a properly constituted authority to diagnose, care for, treat or supervise a child who is the subject of a report or record of child abuse or neglect, including physicians, psychiatrists, nurses, nurse practitioners, persons licensed to practice medicine and surgery, licensed professional or practical nurses, licensed advance practice registered nurses, licensed psychologists, licensed social workers, child development specialists, licensed physician assistants, community mental health workers, alcoholand drug abuse licensed addiction counselors, licensed clinical addiction counselors, and licensed or registered child care providers.
- (2) School administrators shall have access to but shall not copy law enforcement records and may disclose information to teachers, paraprofessionals and other school personnel as necessary to meet the educational needs of the child or to protect the safety of students and school employees.
- (3) The department of health and environment or persons authorized by the department of health and environment pursuant to K.S.A. 65-512, and amendments thereto, for the purposes of carrying out responsibilities relating to licensure or registration of child care providers as required by article 5 of chapter 65 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto
- (e) Legislative access. Information from law enforcement records of a child alleged or adjudicated to be in need of care shall be available to members of the standing house or senate committee on judiciary, house committee on corrections and juvenile justice, house committee on appropriations, senate committee on ways and means, legislative post audit committee and any joint committee with authority to consider children's and families' issues, when carrying out such member's or committee's official functions in accordance with K.S.A. 75-4319, and amendments thereto, in a closed or executive meeting. Except in limited conditions established by ²/₃ of the members of such committee, records and reports

 received by the committee shall not be further disclosed. Unauthorized disclosure may subject such member to discipline or censure from the house of representatives or senate.

- (f) *Court order.* Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, a court of competent jurisdiction, after in camera inspection, may order disclosure of confidential law enforcement records pursuant to a determination that the disclosure is in the best interests of the child who is the subject of the reports or that the records are necessary for the proceedings of the court and otherwise admissible as evidence. The court shall specify the terms of disclosure and impose appropriate limitations.
- Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2223 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-2223. (a) *Persons making reports*. (1) When any of the following persons has reason to suspect that a child has been harmed as a result of physical, mental or emotional abuse or neglect or sexual abuse, the person shall report the matter promptly as provided in subsections (b) and (c):
- (A) The following persons providing medical care or treatment: Persons licensed to practice the healing arts, dentistry and optometry; persons engaged in postgraduate training programs approved by the state board of healing arts; licensed professional or practical nurses; and chief administrative officers of medical care facilities;
- (B) the following persons licensed by the state to provide mental health services: Licensed psychologists, licensed masters level psychologists, licensed clinical psychotherapists, licensed social workers, licensed marriage and family therapists, licensed clinical marriage and family therapists, licensed professional counselors, licensed clinical professional counselors and registered alcohol and drug abuse, licensed addiction counselors; and licensed clinical addiction counselors;
- (C) teachers, school administrators or other employees of an educational institution which the child is attending and persons licensed by the secretary of health and environment to provide child care services or the employees of persons so licensed at the place where the child care services are being provided to the child; and
- (D) firefighters, emergency medical services personnel, law enforcement officers, juvenile intake and assessment workers, court services officers and community corrections officers, case managers appointed under K.S.A. 23-1001 *et seq.*, and amendments thereto, and mediators appointed under K.S.A. 23-602, and amendments thereto; and
- (E) any person employed by or who works as a volunteer for any organization, whether for profit or not-for-profit, that provides social services to pregnant teenagers, including, but not limited to, counseling, adoption services and pregnancy education and maintenance.
 - (2) In addition to the reports required under subsection (a)(1), any

person who has reason to suspect that a child may be a child in need of care may report the matter as provided in subsection (b) and (c).

- (b) Form of report. (1) The report may be made orally and shall be followed by a written report if requested. Every report shall contain, if known: The names and addresses of the child and the child's parents or other persons responsible for the child's care; the location of the child if not at the child's residence; the child's gender, race and age; the reasons why the reporter suspects the child may be a child in need of care; if abuse or neglect or sexual abuse is suspected, the nature and extent of the harm to the child, including any evidence of previous harm; and any other information that the reporter believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the harm and the identity of the persons responsible for the harm.
- (2) When reporting a suspicion that a child may be in need of care, the reporter shall disclose protected health information freely and cooperate fully with the secretary and law enforcement throughout the investigation and any subsequent legal process.
- (c) *To whom made.* Reports made pursuant to this section shall be made to the secretary, except as follows:
- (1) When the department of social and rehabilitation services is not open for business, reports shall be made to the appropriate law enforcement agency. On the next day that the department is open for business, the law enforcement agency shall report to the department any report received and any investigation initiated pursuant to K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2226, and amendments thereto. The reports may be made orally or, on request of the secretary, in writing.
- (2) Reports of child abuse or neglect occurring in an institution operated by the secretary of social and rehabilitation services or the commissioner of juvenile justice shall be made to the attorney general. All other reports of child abuse or neglect by persons employed by or of children of persons employed by the department of social and rehabilitation services shall be made to the appropriate law enforcement agency.
- (d) *Death of child.* Any person who is required by this section to report a suspicion that a child is in need of care and who knows of information relating to the death of a child shall immediately notify the coroner as provided by K.S.A. 22a-242, and amendments thereto.
- (e) *Violations*. (1) Willful and knowing failure to make a report required by this section is a class B misdemeanor. It is not a defense that another mandatory reporter made a report.
- (2) Intentionally preventing or interfering with the making of a report required by this section is a class B misdemeanor.
- (3) Any person who willfully and knowingly makes a false report pursuant to this section or makes a report that such person knows lacks

factual foundation is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

- (f) *Immunity from liability*. Anyone who, without malice, participates in the making of a report to the secretary or a law enforcement agency relating to a suspicion a child may be a child in need of care or who participates in any activity or investigation relating to the report or who participates in any judicial proceeding resulting from the report shall have immunity from any civil liability that might otherwise be incurred or imposed.
- Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2310 is hereby amended to read as follows: 38-2310. (a) All records of law enforcement officers and agencies and municipal courts concerning an offense committed or alleged to have been committed by a juvenile under 14 years of age shall be kept readily distinguishable from criminal and other records and shall not be disclosed to anyone except:
- (1) The judge of the district court and members of the staff of the court designated by the judge;
 - (2) parties to the proceedings and their attorneys;
 - (3) the department of social and rehabilitation services;
- (4) the juvenile's court appointed special advocate, any officer of a public or private agency or institution or any individual having custody of a juvenile under court order or providing educational, medical or mental health services to a juvenile;
- (5) any educational institution, to the extent necessary to enable the educational institution to provide the safest possible environment for its pupils and employees;
- (6) any educator, to the extent necessary to enable the educator to protect the personal safety of the educator and the educator's pupils;
- (7) law enforcement officers or county or district attorneys, or their staff, when necessary for the discharge of their official duties;
- (8) the central repository, as defined by K.S.A. 22-4701, and amendments thereto, for use only as a part of the juvenile offender information system established under K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2326, and amendments thereto;
 - (9) juvenile intake and assessment workers;
 - (10) the juvenile justice authority;
 - (11) juvenile community corrections officers;
- (12) any other person when authorized by a court order, subject to any conditions imposed by the order; and
 - (13) as provided in subsection (c).
 - (b) The provisions of this section shall not apply to records concerning:
 - (1) A violation, by a person 14 or more years of age, of any provision of chapter 8 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or

of any city ordinance or county resolution which relates to the regulation of traffic on the roads, highways or streets or the operation of selfpropelled or nonself-propelled vehicles of any kind;

- (2) a violation, by a person 16 or more years of age, of any provision of chapter 32 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto; or
 - (3) an offense for which the juvenile is prosecuted as an adult.
- (c) All records of law enforcement officers and agencies and municipal courts concerning an offense committed or alleged to have been committed by a juvenile 14 or more years of age shall be subject to the same disclosure restrictions as the records of adults. Information identifying victims and alleged victims of sex offenses, as defined in article 35 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, prior to their repeal, or article 55 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, or K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-6419 through 21-6421, and amendments thereto, shall not be disclosed or open to public inspection under any circumstances. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the victim or any alleged victim of any sex offense from voluntarily disclosing such victim's identity.
- (d) Relevant information, reports and records, shall be made available to the department of corrections upon request and a showing that the former juvenile has been convicted of a crime and placed in the custody of the secretary of corrections.
- (e) All records, reports and information obtained as a part of the juvenile intake and assessment process for juveniles shall be confidential, and shall not be disclosed except as provided by statutory law and rules and regulations promulgated by the commissioner thereunder.
- (1) Any court of record may order the disclosure of such records, reports and other information to any person or entity.
- (2) The head of any juvenile intake and assessment program, certified by the commissioner of juvenile justice, may authorize disclosure of such records, reports and other information to:
- (A) A person licensed to practice the healing arts who has before that person a juvenile whom the person reasonably suspects may be abused or neglected;
- (B) a court-appointed special advocate for a juvenile or an agency having the legal responsibility or authorization to care for, treat or supervise a juvenile;
- (C) a parent or other person responsible for the welfare of a juvenile, or such person's legal representative, with protection for the identity of persons reporting and other appropriate persons;
- (D) the juvenile, the attorney and a guardian *ad litem*, if any, for such juvenile;

(E) the police or other law enforcement agency;

- (F) an agency charged with the responsibility of preventing or treating physical, mental or emotional abuse or neglect or sexual abuse of children, if the agency requesting the information has standards of confidentiality as strict or stricter than the requirements of the Kansas code for care of children or the revised Kansas juvenile justice code, whichever is applicable;
 - (G) members of a multidisciplinary team under this code;
- (H) an agency authorized by a properly constituted authority to diagnose, care for, treat or supervise a child who is the subject of a report or record of child abuse or neglect;
- (I) any individual, or public or private agency authorized by a properly constituted authority to diagnose, care for, treat or supervise a juvenile who is the subject of a report or record of child abuse or neglect, specifically including the following: Physicians, psychiatrists, nurses, nurse practitioners, Persons licensed to practice medicine and surgery, licensed professional or practical nurses, licensed advanced practice registered nurses, licensed psychologists, licensed social workers, child development specialists, physicians! physician assistants, community mental health workers, aleohol and drug abuse licensed addiction counselors, licensed clinical addiction counselors and licensed or registered child care providers;
- (J) a citizen review board pursuant to K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 38-2207, and amendments thereto;
- (K) an educational institution to the extent necessary to enable such institution to provide the safest possible environment for pupils and employees of the institution;
- (L) any educator to the extent necessary for the protection of the educator and pupils; and
- (M) any juvenile intake and assessment worker of another certified juvenile intake and assessment program.

Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 39-1402 is hereby amended to read as follows: 39-1402. (a) Any person who is licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts, a licensed psychologist, a licensed master level psychologist, a licensed clinical psychotherapist, a chief administrative officer of a medical care facility, an adult care home administrator or operator, a licensed social worker, a licensed professional nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a licensed marriage and family therapist, a licensed clinical marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, licensed clinical professional counselor, registered alcohol and drug abuse licensed addiction counselor, licensed clinical addiction counselor, a teacher, a bank trust officer and any other officers of financial institutions, a legal representative or a governmental assistance provider who has reasonable

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cause to believe that a resident is being or has been abused, neglected or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or 3 exploitation or is in need of protective services, shall report immediately 4 such information or cause a report of such information to be made in any reasonable manner to the department on aging with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments 7 thereto, to the department of health and environment with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(2) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and 9 amendments thereto, and to the department of social and rehabilitation 10 services and appropriate law enforcement agencies with respect to all other residents. Reports made to one department which are required by this 12 subsection to be made to the other department shall be referred by the 13 department to which the report is made to the appropriate department for 14 that report, and any such report shall constitute compliance with this 15 subsection. Reports shall be made during the normal working week days 16 and hours of operation of such departments. Reports shall be made to law 17 enforcement agencies during the time the departments are not open for 18 business. Law enforcement agencies shall submit the report and 19 appropriate information to the appropriate department on the first working 20 day that such department is open for business. A report made pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4923 or 65-4924, and amendments thereto, shall be deemed a 22 report under this section. 23

- (b) The report made pursuant to subsection (a) shall contain the name and address of the person making the report and of the caretaker caring for the resident, the name and address of the involved resident, information regarding the nature and extent of the abuse, neglect or exploitation, the name of the next of kin of the resident, if known, and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in an investigation of the case and the protection of the resident.
- (c) Any other person, not listed in subsection (a), having reasonable cause to suspect or believe that a resident is being or has been abused. neglected or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation or is in need of protective services may report such information to the department on aging with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, to the department of health and environment with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(2) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, and to the department of social and rehabilitation services with respect to all other residents. Reports made to one department which are to be made to the other department under this section shall be referred by the department to which the report is made to the appropriate department for that report.
 - (d) Notice of the requirements of this act and the department to which

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a report is to be made under this act shall be posted in a conspicuous public place in every adult care home and medical care facility in this state.

(e) Any person required to report information or cause a report of information to be made under subsection (a) who knowingly fails to make such report or cause such report to be made shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

8 Sec. 7. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 39-1431 is hereby amended to read as 9 follows: 39-1431. (a) Any person who is licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts, a licensed psychologist, a licensed master level 10 psychologist, a licensed clinical psychotherapist, the chief administrative 11 12 officer of a medical care facility, a teacher, a licensed social worker, a 13 licensed professional nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a licensed dentist, a 14 licensed marriage and family therapist, a licensed clinical marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, licensed clinical 15 16 professional counselor, registered alcohol and drug abuse licensed 17 addiction counselor, licensed clinical addiction counselor, a law 18 enforcement officer, a case manager, a rehabilitation counselor, a bank 19 trust officer or any other officers of financial institutions, a legal 20 representative, a governmental assistance provider, an owner or operator of 21 a residential care facility, an independent living counselor and the chief 22 administrative officer of a licensed home health agency, the chief 23 administrative officer of an adult family home and the chief administrative 24 officer of a provider of community services and affiliates thereof operated 25 or funded by the department of social and rehabilitation services or 26 licensed under K.S.A. 75-3307b, and amendments thereto, who has 27 reasonable cause to believe that an adult is being or has been abused, 28 neglected or exploited or is in need of protective services shall report, 29 immediately from receipt of the information, such information or cause a 30 report of such information to be made in any reasonable manner. An 31 employee of a domestic violence center shall not be required to report 32 information or cause a report of information to be made under this 33 subsection. Other state agencies receiving reports that are to be referred to 34 the department of social and rehabilitation services and the appropriate law 35 enforcement agency, shall submit the report to the department and agency 36 within six hours, during normal work days, of receiving the information. 37 Reports shall be made to the department of social and rehabilitation 38 services during the normal working week days and hours of operation. 39 Reports shall be made to law enforcement agencies during the time social 40 and rehabilitation services are not in operation. Law enforcement shall 41 submit the report and appropriate information to the department of social 42 and rehabilitation services on the first working day that social and 43 rehabilitation services is in operation after receipt of such information.

(b) The report made pursuant to subsection (a) shall contain the name and address of the person making the report and of the caretaker caring for the involved adult, the name and address of the involved adult, information regarding the nature and extent of the abuse, neglect or exploitation, the name of the next of kin of the involved adult, if known, and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in the investigation of the case and the protection of the involved adult.

- (c) Any other person, not listed in subsection (a), having reasonable cause to suspect or believe that an adult is being or has been abused, neglected or exploited or is in need of protective services may report such information to the department of social and rehabilitation services. Reports shall be made to law enforcement agencies during the time social and rehabilitation services are not in operation.
- (d) A person making a report under subsection (a) shall not be required to make a report under K.S.A. 39-1401 to 39-1410, inclusive, and amendments thereto.
- (e) Any person required to report information or cause a report of information to be made under subsection (a) who knowingly fails to make such report or cause such report not to be made shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor.
- (f) Notice of the requirements of this act and the department to which a report is to be made under this act shall be posted in a conspicuous public place in every adult family home as defined in K.S.A. 39-1501, and amendments thereto, and every provider of community services and affiliates thereof operated or funded by the department of social and rehabilitation services or other facility licensed under K.S.A. 75-3307b, and amendments thereto, and other institutions included in subsection (a).
- Sec. 8. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 59-29b46 is hereby amended to read as follows: 59-29b46. When used in the care and treatment act for persons with an alcohol or substance abuse problem:
- (a) "Discharge" means the final and complete release from treatment, by either the head of a treatment facility acting pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b50, and amendments thereto, or by an order of a court issued pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b73, and amendments thereto.
- (b) "Head of a treatment facility" means the administrative director of a treatment facility or such person's designee.
- (c) "Law enforcement officer" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 22-2202, and amendments thereto.
- (d) "Other facility for care or treatment" means any mental health clinic, medical care facility, nursing home, the detox units at either Osawatomie state hospital or Larned state hospital, any physician or any other institution or individual authorized or licensed by law to give care or treatment to any person.

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(e) "Patient" means a person who is a voluntary patient, a proposed patient or an involuntary patient.

- (1) "Voluntary patient" means a person who is receiving treatment at a treatment facility pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b49, and amendments thereto.
- (2) "Proposed patient" means a person for whom a petition pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b52 or 59-29b57, and amendments thereto, has been filed.
- (3) "Involuntary patient" means a person who is receiving treatment under order of a court or a person admitted and detained by a treatment facility pursuant to an application filed pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) of K.S.A. 59-29b54, and amendments thereto.
- (f) "Person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem" means a person who: (1) Lacks self-control as to the use of alcoholic beverages or any substance as defined in subsection (k); or
- (2) uses alcoholic beverages or any substance as defined in subsection (k) to the extent that the person's health may be substantially impaired or endangered without treatment.
- (g) (1) "Person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment" means a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem, as defined in subsection (f), who also is incapacitated by alcohol or any substance and is likely to cause harm to self or others.
- (2) "Incapacitated by alcohol or any substance" means that the person, as the result of the use of alcohol or any substance as defined in subsection (k), has impaired judgment resulting in the person: (A) Being incapable of realizing and making a rational decision with respect to the need for treatment; or
- (B) lacking sufficient understanding or capability to make or communicate responsible decisions concerning either the person's well-being or estate.
- (3) "Likely to cause harm to self or others" means that the person, by reason of the person's use of alcohol or any substance: (A) Is likely, in the reasonably foreseeable future, to cause substantial physical injury or physical abuse to self or others or substantial damage to another's property, as evidenced by behavior threatening, attempting or causing such injury, abuse or damage; except that if the harm threatened, attempted or caused is only harm to the property of another, the harm must be of such a value and extent that the state's interest in protecting the property from such harm outweighs the person's interest in personal liberty; or
- (B) is substantially unable, except for reason of indigency, to provide for any of the person's basic needs, such as food, clothing, shelter, health or safety, causing a substantial deterioration of the person's ability to function on the person's own.
 - (h) "Physician" means a person licensed to practice medicine and

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surgery as provided for in the Kansas healing arts act or a person who is employed by a state psychiatric hospital or by an agency of the United States and who is authorized by law to practice medicine and surgery within that hospital or agency.

- (i) "Psychologist" means a licensed psychologist, as defined by K.S.A. 74-5302, and amendments thereto.
- (j) "State certified alcohol and drug abuse counselor" means a person approved by the secretary of social and rehabilitation services to perform assessments using the American Society of Addiction Medicine criteria and employed at a state funded and designated assessment center. "Licensed addiction counselor" means a person who engages in the practice of addiction counseling limited to substance use disorders and who is licensed by the behavioral sciences regulatory board and employed at a state-funded and designated assessment center, unless otherwise exempt for licensure under subsection (m).
- (k) "Substance" means: (1) The same as the term "controlled substance" as defined in K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 21-5701, and amendments thereto; or
 - (2) fluorocarbons, toluene or volatile hydrocarbon solvents.
- (l) "Treatment" means the broad range of emergency, outpatient, intermediate and inpatient services and care, including diagnostic evaluation, medical, psychiatric, psychological and social service care, vocational rehabilitation and career counseling, which may be extended to persons with an alcohol or substance abuse problem.
- (m) (1) "Treatment facility" means a treatment program, public or private treatment facility, or any facility of the United States government available to treat a person for an alcohol or other substance abuse problem, but such term shall not include a licensed medical care facility, a licensed adult care home, a facility licensed under K.S.A. 75-3307b, and amendments thereto, a community-based alcohol and drug safety action program certified under K.S.A. 8-1008 and amendments thereto, andperforming only those functions for which the program is certified toperform under K.S.A. 8-1008 and amendments thereto, or a professional licensed by the behavioral sciences regulatory board to diagnose and treat mental disorders at the independent level or a physician, who may treat in the usual course of the behavioral sciences regulatory board licensee's or physician's professional practice individuals incapacitated by alcohol or other substances, but who are not primarily engaged in the usual course of the individual's professional practice in treating such individuals, or any state institution, even if detoxification services may have been obtained at such institution, or a licensed clinical addiction counselor.
- (2) "Private treatment facility" means a private agency providing facilities for the care and treatment or lodging of persons with either an

 alcohol or other substance abuse problem and meeting the standards prescribed in either K.S.A. 65-4013 or 65-4603, and amendments thereto, and licensed under either K.S.A. 65-4014 or 65-4607, and amendments thereto.

- (3) "Public treatment facility" means a treatment facility owned and operated by any political subdivision of the state of Kansas and licensed under either K.S.A. 65-4014 or 65-4603, and amendments thereto, as an appropriate place for the care and treatment or lodging of persons with an alcohol or other substance abuse problem.
- (n) The terms defined in K.S.A. 59-3051, and amendments thereto, shall have the meanings provided by that section.
 - Sec. 9. K.S.A. 59-29b54 is hereby amended to read as follows: 59-29b54. (a) A treatment facility may admit and detain any person for emergency observation and treatment upon an *ex parte* emergency custody order issued by a district court pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b58, and amendments thereto.
 - (b) A treatment facility or the detox unit at Osawatomie state hospital or at Larned state hospital may admit and detain any person presented for emergency observation and treatment upon written application of a law enforcement officer having custody of that person pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b53, and amendments thereto. The application shall state:
 - (1) The name and address of the person sought to be admitted, if known;
 - (2) the name and address of the person's spouse or nearest relative, if known;
 - (3) the officer's belief that the person is or may be a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment and is likely to cause harm to self or others if not immediately detained;
 - (4) the factual circumstances in support of that belief and the factual circumstances under which the person was taken into custody including any known pending criminal charges; and
 - (5) the fact that the law enforcement officer will file the petition provided for in K.S.A. 59-29b57, and amendments thereto, by the close of business of the first day thereafter that the district court is open for the transaction of business, or that the officer has been informed by a parent, legal guardian or other person, whose name shall be stated in the application will file the petition provided for in K.S.A. 59-29b57, and amendments thereto, within that time.
 - (c) A treatment facility may admit and detain any person presented for emergency observation and treatment upon the written application of any individual. The application shall state:
 - (1) The name and address of the person sought to be admitted, if

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- (2) the name and address of the person's spouse or nearest relative, if known;
- (3) the applicant's belief that the person may be a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment and is likely to cause harm to self or others if not immediately detained;
 - (4) the factual circumstances in support of that belief;
 - (5) any pending criminal charges, if known;
- (6) the fact that the applicant will file the petition provided for in K.S.A. 59-29b57, and amendments thereto, by the close of business of the first day thereafter that the district court is open for the transaction of business; and
- (7) the application shall also be accompanied by a statement in writing of a physician, psychologist or state certified alcohol and drugabuse licensed addiction counselor or licensed clinical addiction counselor finding that the person is likely to be a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment under this act.
- (d) Any treatment facility or personnel thereof, who in good faith renders treatment in accordance with law to any person admitted pursuant to subsection (b) or (c), shall not be liable in a civil or criminal action based upon a claim that the treatment was rendered without legal consent.
- Sec. 10. K.S.A. 59-29b61 is hereby amended to read as follows: 59-29b61. (a) The order for an evaluation required by subsection (a)(5) of K.S.A. 59-29b60, and amendments thereto, shall be served in the manner provided for in a subsections (c) and (d) of K.S.A. 59-29b63, and amendments thereto. It shall order the proposed patient to submit to an evaluation to be conducted by a physician, psychologist or state certified alcohol and drug abuse, licensed addiction counselor or licensed clinical addiction counselor and to undergo such other medical examinations or evaluations as may be designated by the court in the order, except that any proposed patient who is not subject to a temporary custody order issued pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b59, and amendments thereto, and who requests a hearing pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29b62, and amendments thereto, need not submit to such evaluations or examinations until that hearing has been held and the court finds that there is probable cause to believe that the proposed patient is a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment under this act. The evaluation may be conducted at a treatment facility, the home of the proposed patient or any other suitable place that the court determines is not likely to have a harmful effect on the welfare of the proposed patient.
- (b) At the time designated by the court in the order, but in no event later than three days prior to the date of the trial provided for in K.S.A. 59-

29b65, and amendments thereto, the examiner shall submit to the court a report, in writing, of the evaluation which report also shall be made available to counsel for the parties at least three days prior to the trial. The report also shall be made available to the proposed patient and to whomever the patient directs, unless for good cause recited in the order, the court orders otherwise. Such report shall state that the examiner has made an examination of the proposed patient and shall state the opinion of the examiner on the issue of whether or not the proposed patient is a person with an alcohol or substance abuse problem subject to involuntary commitment for care and treatment under this act and the examiner's opinion as to the least restrictive treatment alternative which will protect the proposed patient and others and allow for the improvement of the proposed patient if treatment is ordered.

Sec. 11. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 65-4012 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-4012. (a) No person or governmental unit other than a licensed clinical addiction counselor licensed by the behavioral sciences regulatory board acting severally or jointly with any other person or governmental unit shall establish or operate a public or private treatment facility in this state without a license under this law. No licensed clinical addiction counselor shall employ others without first becoming a licensed treatment facility within the meaning of K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.

(b) Violation of this section is a class C misdemeanor.

Sec. 12. K.S.A. 65-4016 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-4016. The secretary shall adopt rules and regulations with respect to treatment facilities to be licensed and designed to further the accomplishment of the purposes of this law in promoting a safe and adequate treatment program for individuals in treatment facilities in the interest of public health, safety and welfare including, but not limited to, minimum qualifications for employees of licensed or certified programs which are less than the qualifications required for a registered alcohol and other drug abuse counselor. Boards of trustees or directors of institutions licensed under this act shall have the right to select the professional staff members of such institutions and to select and employ interns, nurses and other personnel.

Sec. 13. K.S.A. 2011 Supp. 65-4024a is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-4024a. As used in this act:

- (a) "Act" means the alcohol or other drug addiction treatment act;
- (b) "Alcohol or other drug addiction" means a pattern of substance use, leading to significant impairment or distress, manifested by three or more of the following occurring at any time in the same 12-month period:
- (1) Tolerance, defined as: (A) A need for markedly increased amounts of the substance to achieve intoxication or desired effect; or (B) a

markedly diminished effect with continued use of the same amount of substance:

- (2) withdrawal, as manifested by either of the following: (A) The characteristic withdrawal syndrome for the substance; or (B) the same or a closely related substance is taken to relieve or avoid withdrawal symptoms;
- (3) the substance is often taken in larger amounts or over a longer period than was intended;
- (4) there is a persistent desire or unsuccessful efforts to cut down or control substance use;
- (5) a great deal of time is spent in activities necessary to obtain the substance, use the substance or recover from its effects;
- (6) important social, occupational or recreational activities are given up or reduced because of substance use;
- (7) the substance use is continued despite knowledge of having a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem that is likely to have been caused or exacerbated by the substance.
- (c) "Care or treatment" means such necessary services as are in the best interests of the physical and mental health of the patient.
- (d) "Committee" means the Kansas citizens committee on alcohol and other drug abuse.
- (e) "Counselor" means an individual whose education, experience and training has been evaluated and approved by the department of social and rehabilitation services to provide the scope of practice afforded to an alcohol and drug eredentialed counselor or counselor assistant working in a licensed, certified alcohol and drug treatment program.
- (f) "Department" means the department of social and rehabilitation services.
- (g)(f) "Designated state funded assessment center" or "assessment center" means a treatment facility designated by the secretary.
- (h) (g) "Discharge" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- (i) (h) "Government unit" means any county, municipality or other political subdivision of the state; or any department, division, board or other agency of any of the foregoing.
- (j) (i) "Head of the treatment facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- $\frac{\text{(k)}}{\text{(j)}}$ "Incapacitated by alcohol" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- (1) (k) "Intoxicated individual" means an individual who is under the influence of alcohol or drugs or both.
- 42 (m) (l) "Law enforcement officer" shall have the meaning ascribed to 43 it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.

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(m) "Licensed addiction counselor" means a person who engages in the practice of addiction counseling limited to substance use disorders only in a state-licensed or certified alcohol and other drug treatment program and who is licensed by the behavioral sciences regulatory board.

- (n) "Licensed clinical addiction counselor" means a person who engages in the independent practice of addiction counseling and the diagnosis and treatment of substance use disorders specified in the edition of the American psychiatric association's diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM) designated by the board, and who is licensed by the behavioral sciences regulatory board.
- (n) (o) "Patient" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- (o) (p) "Private treatment facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- (p) (q) "Public treatment facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- 17 (q) (r) "Treatment" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- 19 (r) (s) "Treatment facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in K.S.A. 59-29b46, and amendments thereto.
- 21 (s) (t) "Secretary" means the secretary of social and rehabilitation 22 services.
- 23 Sec. 14. K.S.A. 59-29b54, 59-29b61 and 65-4016 and K.S.A. 2011
- 24 Supp. 21-6824, 38-1608, 38-2213, 38-2223, 38-2310, 39-1402, 39-1431,
- 25 59-29b46, 65-4012 and 65-4024a are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 15. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.