



Issue Brief 14-32, October 1, 2014

## Final FY 2016 FMAPs

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### Summary

On September 30, 2014, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) [released](#) revised state personal income and per capita personal income data for 2013 as well as revisions for prior years. The federal government uses state per capita personal income to calculate each state's reimbursement rate for Medicaid and other grant programs such as Title IV-E adoption assistance and foster care. This matching rate, calculated annually, is known as the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP). The Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) uses an enhanced FMAP, which is higher than the Medicaid matching rate.

The BEA release allows calculation of the final fiscal year (FY) 2016 FMAPs and enhanced FMAPs, which are based on per capita personal incomes for calendar years 2011-2013. Beginning in FY 2016, the Affordable Care Act (ACA, P.L. 111-148 and P.L. 111-152) increases the enhanced FMAPs for CHIP by 23 percentage points. However, ACA did not provide allotments for CHIP beyond FY 2015.

This *Issue Brief* summarizes the BEA data and provides FFIS's estimates of the final FY 2016 FMAPs and enhanced FMAPs. Based on the new data, FFIS estimates that FMAPs will increase in 22 states and decline in 16 states.

### Personal Income Data

Personal income data are produced by BEA as part of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). State personal income growth slowed to 2.0% in 2013 following a 5.2% increase in 2012 as shown below. BEA attributes the slower personal income growth to several factors, including expiration of the payroll tax holiday, as well as the acceleration of personal dividends and salary bonuses into 2012 in anticipation of changes in individual income tax rates for 2013.

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Personal income, U.S. (\$ billions)	\$9,480	\$10,043	\$10,606	\$11,376	\$11,990	\$12,429	\$12,080	\$12,418	\$13,190	\$13,873	\$14,151
Percent change		5.9%	5.6%	7.3%	5.4%	3.7%	-2.8%	2.8%	6.2%	5.2%	2.0%

Nationally, the largest contributors to personal income growth in 2013 were health care, followed by construction and professional services. Civilian and military federal government were the only sectors to experience negative growth, due to furloughs and other measures resulting from the Budget Control Act and the "fiscal cliff" at the end of 2012.

Table 1 shows the personal income of the states and regions for 2011-2013. The Mid-Atlantic, New England, and Plains regions experienced the slowest growth rates in 2013. Three regions—Rocky Mountains (3.0%), Far West (2.7%), and Southwest (2.6%)—did better than the national average of 2.0%.

State personal income growth in 2013 ranged from -2.6% in North Dakota to 3.9% in Idaho. In addition to Idaho, the fastest-growing states in 2013 were Utah (3.7%), Nebraska (3.4%), Texas (2.9%), and California and Colorado (2.8% each). Idaho's growth is primarily a result of its farming and manufacturing industries. Utah benefited from strong growth in professional services, health care, and construction. Farming and management of companies/enterprises drove growth in Nebraska. Texas saw a notable increase in construction and mining. California's main driver was media and information technology as well as health care. Colorado benefited from strong growth in professional services, construction, and state/local government.

In contrast, North Dakota was the only state to experience negative growth, due to a significant reduction in farm earnings. It also saw a huge jump in personal income in 2012 of 20.5%. Jurisdictions with the slowest personal income growth in 2013 were New Mexico (0.5%), Connecticut (0.8%), and Minnesota and West Virginia (1.0% each). In New Mexico, growth in farming and mining were offset by reductions in several industries, including the federal government and manufacturing. Connecticut's slow growth rate can be explained by declines in finance/insurance, and transportation and warehousing. Minnesota was affected by a large drop in farm earnings as well as smaller reductions in federal government earnings. West Virginia experienced declines in mining, federal military, and manufacturing.

## Per Capita Personal Income

Nationally, per capita personal income rose 1.3% to \$44,765 in 2013, after increasing 4.4% in 2012, as shown below. Table 2 provides the detail by state and region. Of the 50 states, Connecticut retained the highest state per capita income (\$60,658), followed by Massachusetts (\$57,248) and New Jersey (\$55,386). States with the lowest per capita incomes are Mississippi (\$33,913), West Virginia (\$35,533), South Carolina (\$35,831), and New Mexico (\$35,965). Most states maintained their rankings between 2012 and 2013. Colorado and North Dakota moved down three spots while Nevada dropped by two. Nebraska improved its rank by three spots, followed by Idaho and Tennessee, each moving up two places. Fifteen states shifted one position in rankings.

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Per capita income, U.S.	\$32,677	\$34,300	\$35,888	\$38,127	\$39,804	\$40,873	\$39,379	\$40,144	\$42,332	\$44,200	\$44,765
Percent change		5.0%	4.6%	6.2%	4.4%	2.7%	-3.7%	1.9%	5.5%	4.4%	1.3%

Every jurisdiction, except North Dakota (-5.6%) and the District of Columbia (-0.8%), saw an increase in per capita personal income in 2013. States with the biggest gains in per capita income between 2012 and 2013 were: Idaho (2.9%), Nebraska and Maine (2.7% each), and Kansas (2.4%). In contrast, Nevada (0.02%), Maryland, Minnesota, and Virginia (0.3% each), and New Mexico and North Carolina (0.4% each) experienced the smallest increases.

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Table 2 also shows how each state's per capita personal income compares to the national average. Several states with the strongest growth in 2013 still have per capita personal incomes less than the national average, including Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Ohio, and Utah.

Per capita income growth is affected both by income and population, and by adjustments in both data series. Some states, such as Alabama, Mississippi, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island, had personal income growth below the national average in 2013, but slight population growth resulted in high per capita growth rates. In contrast, Arizona, Florida, and South Dakota had above-average personal income growth but per capita growth rates below the national average due to above-average population increases.

The following states ranked in the top for growth in both personal income and per capita personal income: California, Idaho, Kansas, Maine, Nebraska, and Utah. Conversely, Alaska, Maryland, Minnesota, New Mexico, North Dakota, and Virginia rank in the bottom 10 for both measures.

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## **FY 2016 FMAPs**

The FMAP is the share of state Medicaid benefit costs paid by the federal government. It also represents the federal share of Title IV-E foster care and adoption assistance maintenance payments. In addition, the FMAP is used in determining the Medicare Part D "clawback," the federal share of certain child support enforcement collections, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) contingency funds, and a portion of the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF). The FMAP is calculated based on a three-year average of state per capita personal income compared to the national average. A state with average per capita income receives an FMAP of 55%; no state can receive less than 50% or more than 83%. ACA increased the FMAP for Puerto Rico and the territories from 50% to 55%, effective July 1, 2011.

The personal income data just released allow calculation of FY 2016 FMAPs, which are based on per capita personal incomes for calendar years 2011-2013. Table 3 displays the final base FMAPs for FYs 2010-2016.

FFIS estimates that 22 states will experience increases in their FY 2016 FMAPs (compared to 21 states in FY 2015). To receive an increase in the FMAP, a state must experience a decline in its share of U.S. average per capita income. The largest increases are in Hawaii (1.75), Delaware (1.20), Florida (0.95), Alabama (0.88), and Maine (0.79). Eight states have received increases for the last three consecutive years: Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oregon, and South Carolina. Louisiana, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Tennessee will see an increase in their FMAP for the first time since at least FY 2013.

In contrast, 16 states will experience decreases in their FY 2016 FMAPs, with the largest reductions in Nebraska (-2.11), Oklahoma (-1.31), Texas (-0.92), Arkansas (-0.88), and Kansas (-0.67). The following states have seen declines for the last three consecutive years: Iowa, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island joined the states receiving the minimum 50.00 FMAP while three states—Colorado, Illinois, and Washington—rose above it, resulting in 13 states at the statutory minimum. In FY 2016, Rhode Island exceeds the

minimum by 0.42 percentage points and Washington drops back to the minimum. Colorado and Illinois stay above the minimum, although they are less than one percentage point from it. Mississippi maintains the highest FMAP at 74.17.

FY 2016 FMAP Percentage-Point Change				
Increases		Decreases		No Change
Hawaii	1.75	Nebraska	-2.11	Alaska
Delaware	1.20	Oklahoma	-1.31	California
Florida	0.95	Texas	-0.92	Connecticut
Alabama	0.88	Arkansas	-0.88	District of Columbia
Maine	0.79	Kansas	-0.67	Maryland
New Mexico	0.72	Montana	-0.66	Massachusetts
Georgia	0.61	Iowa	-0.63	Minnesota
Mississippi	0.59	Idaho	-0.51	New Hampshire
Nevada	0.57	Utah	-0.32	New Jersey
Arizona	0.46	Colorado	-0.29	New York
South Carolina	0.44	Missouri	-0.17	North Dakota
Rhode Island	0.42	Ohio	-0.17	Virginia
Kentucky	0.38	Vermont	-0.11	Wyoming
North Carolina	0.36	Wisconsin	-0.04	Puerto Rico & Territories
Oregon	0.32	South Dakota	-0.03	
Pennsylvania	0.19	Washington	-0.03	
Louisiana	0.16			
Illinois	0.13			
Indiana	0.08			
West Virginia	0.07			
Tennessee	0.06			
Michigan	0.06			

In addition to per capita personal income shifts and data revisions, the FMAPs are affected by other factors. For example, the slower income growth experienced by some of the large wealthy states over time is making other states look relatively wealthier (by reducing the national average), thereby decreasing their FMAPs. At the same time, this has not had an effect on the 50.00 FMAP minimum of some of those states. Moreover, a number of states saw changes in their FMAPs due to population shifts from the 2010 decennial census, which was first used in the calculation of the FY 2013 FMAPs (see [Issue Brief 11-33](#)). The FY 2016 FMAPs are based on July 2011-2013 population estimates from the Census Bureau. The population data for these years show relatively low population growth (0.7% compared to approximately 0.9% in recent years). Low population growth has the effect of increasing per capita personal income estimates, which could lead to lower FMAPs.

Even small changes in a state's FMAP can result in significant gains or losses in federal Medicaid dollars. For example, if a state spends \$10 billion in total Medicaid dollars, a -0.5 percentage point reduction in its FMAP would result in a \$50 million loss in federal Medicaid dollars. Since the enhanced federal match for the "newly eligible" under ACA's optional Medicaid expansion is embedded in the Medicaid spending data, FFIS is unable to estimate the financial impact of the change in FY 2016 FMAPs.

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## Enhanced FMAPs

CHIP uses an enhanced FMAP, subject to the availability of funds from a state's federal CHIP allotment. The enhanced FMAP is calculated by reducing each state's Medicaid share by 30%. In FY 2016 through FY 2019, ACA increases states' enhanced FMAP by 23 percentage points (capped at 100%). Certain expenditures are excluded from the increase, including those for children in families with incomes in excess of 300% of the federal poverty level in most states, administration of citizenship documentation and verification, translation services, administration of payment error rate measurement, and Medicaid coverage of certain breast or cervical cancer patients.

FY 2016 enhanced FMAPs are displayed in Table 4 and are compared to prior-year rates. With the ACA increase, the minimum rate is 88.00 and the maximum for FY 2016 is 100.00 in 11 states and the District of Columbia. However, federal CHIP allotments are only provided through FY 2015, and future reauthorization remains uncertain in light of ACA and the likely discussion of whether CHIP-eligible children should be enrolled in health insurance exchanges. See [Issue Brief 14-25](#) for more information on CHIP financing issues.

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## Next Steps

The FMAPs and enhanced FMAPs for FY 2016 will be final once published in the *Federal Register*, usually in November. FFIS will calculate projected FMAPs for FY 2017 next spring, when preliminary per capita personal income data for 2014 are released.

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**Table 1**

**Personal Income of States and Regions, 2011-2013**

(calendar year, dollars in millions)

	2011	2012	2013	Percent Growth		
				2011-2013	2011-2012	2012-2013
Alabama	\$168,107	\$173,150	\$176,341	4.9%	3.0%	1.8%
Alaska	34,853	36,447	36,867	5.8%	4.6%	1.2%
Arizona	229,719	239,929	245,070	6.7%	4.4%	2.1%
Arkansas	100,172	107,443	108,603	8.4%	7.3%	1.1%
California	1,685,635	1,805,194	1,856,614	10.1%	7.1%	2.8%
Colorado	226,145	240,350	247,069	9.3%	6.3%	2.8%
Connecticut	206,533	216,308	218,132	5.6%	4.7%	0.8%
Delaware	38,768	40,379	41,487	7.0%	4.2%	2.7%
District of Columbia	45,916	48,109	48,697	6.1%	4.8%	1.2%
Florida	767,448	792,950	811,377	5.7%	3.3%	2.3%
Georgia	357,306	369,149	378,156	5.8%	3.3%	2.4%
Hawaii	59,192	61,968	63,468	7.2%	4.7%	2.4%
Idaho	53,342	56,072	58,272	9.2%	5.1%	3.9%
Illinois	567,839	592,057	605,201	6.6%	4.3%	2.2%
Indiana	236,977	249,326	253,779	7.1%	5.2%	1.8%
Iowa	130,701	135,346	138,337	5.8%	3.6%	2.2%
Kansas	120,801	125,168	128,541	6.4%	3.6%	2.7%
Kentucky	150,954	157,043	159,172	5.4%	4.0%	1.4%
Louisiana	176,149	186,923	190,590	8.2%	6.1%	2.0%
Maine	51,524	52,958	54,359	5.5%	2.8%	2.6%
Maryland	304,808	315,776	319,125	4.7%	3.6%	1.1%
Massachusetts	358,289	376,874	383,152	6.9%	5.2%	1.7%
Michigan	366,971	381,314	386,471	5.3%	3.9%	1.4%
Minnesota	241,798	254,870	257,466	6.5%	5.4%	1.0%
Mississippi	95,615	99,886	101,442	6.1%	4.5%	1.6%
Missouri	228,476	240,578	245,771	7.6%	5.3%	2.2%
Montana	36,802	39,357	39,963	8.6%	6.9%	1.5%
Nebraska	80,522	85,187	88,114	9.4%	5.8%	3.4%
Nevada	101,774	108,050	109,471	7.6%	6.2%	1.3%
New Hampshire	62,825	66,155	67,513	7.5%	5.3%	2.1%
New Jersey	471,193	487,127	492,897	4.6%	3.4%	1.2%
New Mexico	72,234	74,602	74,996	3.8%	3.3%	0.5%
New York	1,012,994	1,059,053	1,070,236	5.7%	4.5%	1.1%
North Carolina	352,349	375,683	380,954	8.1%	6.6%	1.4%
North Dakota	32,783	39,493	38,472	17.4%	20.5%	-2.6%
Ohio	446,185	464,780	474,973	6.5%	4.2%	2.2%
Oklahoma	147,561	157,971	161,188	9.2%	7.1%	2.0%
Oregon	145,849	153,097	156,605	7.4%	5.0%	2.3%
Pennsylvania	558,143	581,772	590,171	5.7%	4.2%	1.4%
Rhode Island	46,815	48,584	49,410	5.5%	3.8%	1.7%
South Carolina	159,267	166,959	171,088	7.4%	4.8%	2.5%
South Dakota	36,608	38,096	38,897	6.3%	4.1%	2.1%
Tennessee	237,703	251,752	256,969	8.1%	5.9%	2.1%
Texas	1,051,688	1,127,675	1,160,079	10.3%	7.2%	2.9%
Utah	96,365	102,464	106,289	10.3%	6.3%	3.7%
Vermont	26,912	27,819	28,501	5.9%	3.4%	2.5%
Virginia	381,587	398,812	403,425	5.7%	4.5%	1.2%
Washington	303,999	324,458	332,655	9.4%	6.7%	2.5%
West Virginia	62,990	65,245	65,889	4.6%	3.6%	1.0%
Wisconsin	232,803	243,148	248,335	6.7%	4.4%	2.1%
Wyoming	27,946	30,255	30,779	10.1%	8.3%	1.7%
<b>Region</b>						
New England	752,897	788,699	801,067	6.4%	4.8%	1.6%
Mid-Atlantic	2,431,822	2,532,216	2,562,612	5.4%	4.1%	1.2%
Great Lakes	1,850,774	1,930,625	1,968,760	6.4%	4.3%	2.0%
Plains	871,689	918,738	935,598	7.3%	5.4%	1.8%
Southeast	3,009,647	3,144,995	3,204,004	6.5%	4.5%	1.9%
Southwest	1,501,203	1,600,176	1,641,334	9.3%	6.6%	2.6%
Rocky Mountains	440,600	468,498	482,372	9.5%	6.3%	3.0%
Far West	2,331,302	2,489,214	2,555,680	9.6%	6.8%	2.7%
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$13,189,935</b>	<b>\$13,873,161</b>	<b>\$14,151,427</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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## Table 2

### Per Capita Personal Income, 2011-2013

(calendar years)

	2011	2012	2013	Percentage Change		Share of National Average		
				2011-2012	2012-2013	2011	2012	2013
Alabama	\$35,010	\$35,942	\$36,481	2.7%	1.5%	82.7%	81.3%	81.5%
Alaska	48,181	49,906	50,150	3.6%	0.5%	113.8%	112.9%	112.0%
Arizona	35,512	36,624	36,983	3.1%	1.0%	83.9%	82.9%	82.6%
Arkansas	34,089	36,423	36,698	6.8%	0.8%	80.5%	82.4%	82.0%
California	44,749	47,505	48,434	6.2%	2.0%	105.7%	107.5%	108.2%
Colorado	44,183	46,315	46,897	4.8%	1.3%	104.4%	104.8%	104.8%
Connecticut	57,547	60,223	60,658	4.7%	0.7%	135.9%	136.3%	135.5%
Delaware	42,696	44,031	44,815	3.1%	1.8%	100.9%	99.6%	100.1%
District of Columbia	74,103	75,950	75,329	2.5%	-0.8%	175.1%	171.8%	168.3%
Florida	40,215	41,041	41,497	2.1%	1.1%	95.0%	92.9%	92.7%
Georgia	36,422	37,229	37,845	2.2%	1.7%	86.0%	84.2%	84.5%
Hawaii	42,989	44,578	45,204	3.7%	1.4%	101.6%	100.9%	101.0%
Idaho	33,677	35,142	36,146	4.4%	2.9%	79.6%	79.5%	80.7%
Illinois	44,169	46,009	46,980	4.2%	2.1%	104.3%	104.1%	104.9%
Indiana	36,367	38,136	38,622	4.9%	1.3%	85.9%	86.3%	86.3%
Iowa	42,656	44,014	44,763	3.2%	1.7%	100.8%	99.6%	100.0%
Kansas	42,098	43,380	44,417	3.0%	2.4%	99.4%	98.1%	99.2%
Kentucky	34,568	35,857	36,214	3.7%	1.0%	81.7%	81.1%	80.9%
Louisiana	38,501	40,617	41,204	5.5%	1.4%	91.0%	91.9%	92.0%
Maine	38,802	39,863	40,924	2.7%	2.7%	91.7%	90.2%	91.4%
Maryland	52,191	53,659	53,826	2.8%	0.3%	123.3%	121.4%	120.2%
Massachusetts	54,235	56,713	57,248	4.6%	0.9%	128.1%	128.3%	127.9%
Michigan	37,163	38,585	39,055	3.8%	1.2%	87.8%	87.3%	87.2%
Minnesota	45,220	47,377	47,500	4.8%	0.3%	106.8%	107.2%	106.1%
Mississippi	32,108	33,446	33,913	4.2%	1.4%	75.8%	75.7%	75.8%
Missouri	38,016	39,933	40,663	5.0%	1.8%	89.8%	90.3%	90.8%
Montana	36,890	39,142	39,366	6.1%	0.6%	87.1%	88.6%	87.9%
Nebraska	43,721	45,914	47,157	5.0%	2.7%	103.3%	103.9%	105.3%
Nevada	37,445	39,229	39,235	4.8%	0.0%	88.5%	88.8%	87.6%
New Hampshire	47,664	50,056	51,013	5.0%	1.9%	112.6%	113.2%	114.0%
New Jersey	53,323	54,932	55,386	3.0%	0.8%	126.0%	124.3%	123.7%
New Mexico	34,763	35,805	35,965	3.0%	0.4%	82.1%	81.0%	80.3%
New York	51,941	54,099	54,462	4.2%	0.7%	122.7%	122.4%	121.7%
North Carolina	36,508	38,538	38,683	5.6%	0.4%	86.2%	87.2%	86.4%
North Dakota	47,868	56,310	53,182	17.6%	-5.6%	113.1%	127.4%	118.8%
Ohio	38,631	40,230	41,049	4.1%	2.0%	91.3%	91.0%	91.7%
Oklahoma	38,980	41,399	41,861	6.2%	1.1%	92.1%	93.7%	93.5%
Oregon	37,707	39,258	39,848	4.1%	1.5%	89.1%	88.8%	89.0%
Pennsylvania	43,806	45,577	46,202	4.0%	1.4%	103.5%	103.1%	103.2%
Rhode Island	44,571	46,257	46,989	3.8%	1.6%	105.3%	104.7%	105.0%
South Carolina	34,079	35,347	35,831	3.7%	1.4%	80.5%	80.0%	80.0%
South Dakota	44,439	45,676	46,039	2.8%	0.8%	105.0%	103.3%	102.8%
Tennessee	37,151	39,002	39,558	5.0%	1.4%	87.8%	88.2%	88.4%
Texas	41,016	43,271	43,862	5.5%	1.4%	96.9%	97.9%	98.0%
Utah	34,235	35,891	36,640	4.8%	2.1%	80.9%	81.2%	81.8%
Vermont	42,968	44,443	45,483	3.4%	2.3%	101.5%	100.5%	101.6%
Virginia	47,076	48,715	48,838	3.5%	0.3%	111.2%	110.2%	109.1%
Washington	44,565	47,055	47,717	5.6%	1.4%	105.3%	106.5%	106.6%
West Virginia	33,954	35,140	35,533	3.5%	1.1%	80.2%	79.5%	79.4%
Wisconsin	40,780	42,475	43,244	4.2%	1.8%	96.3%	96.1%	96.6%
Wyoming	49,260	52,469	52,826	6.5%	0.7%	116.4%	118.7%	118.0%
<b>Region</b>								
New England	51,860	54,156	54,797	4.4%	1.2%	122.5%	122.5%	122.4%
Mid-Atlantic	50,194	52,056	52,485	3.7%	0.8%	118.6%	117.8%	117.2%
Great Lakes	39,797	41,460	42,192	4.2%	1.8%	94.0%	93.8%	94.3%
Plains	42,231	44,265	44,796	4.8%	1.2%	99.8%	100.1%	100.1%
Southeast	37,982	39,341	39,760	3.6%	1.1%	89.7%	89.0%	88.8%
Southwest	39,533	41,551	42,074	5.1%	1.3%	93.4%	94.0%	94.0%
Rocky Mountains	39,758	41,748	42,391	5.0%	1.5%	93.9%	94.5%	94.7%
Far West	43,841	46,380	47,185	5.8%	1.7%	103.6%	104.9%	105.4%
<b>United States Avg.</b>	<b>\$42,332</b>	<b>\$44,200</b>	<b>\$44,765</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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**Table 3**

**Federal Medical Assistance Percentages, 2010-2016**

(federal fiscal years, federal share as a percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change			2016 FMAP Without Floors	
							2016	2013-2014	2014-2015		2015-2016
Alabama	68.01	68.54	68.62	68.53	68.12	68.99	69.87	-0.41	0.87	0.88	69.87
Alaska	51.43	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.64
Arizona	65.75	65.85	67.30	65.68	67.23	68.46	68.92	1.55	1.23	0.46	68.92
Arkansas	72.78	71.37	70.71	70.17	70.10	70.88	70.00	-0.07	0.78	-0.88	70.00
California	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.33
Colorado	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	51.01	50.72	0.00	1.01	-0.29	50.72
Connecticut	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.90
Delaware	50.21	53.15	54.17	55.67	55.31	53.63	54.83	-0.36	-1.68	1.20	54.83
District of Columbia 1/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A
Florida	54.98	55.45	56.04	58.08	58.79	59.72	60.67	0.71	0.93	0.95	60.67
Georgia	65.10	65.33	66.16	65.56	65.93	66.94	67.55	0.37	1.01	0.61	67.55
Hawaii	54.24	51.79	50.48	51.86	51.85	52.23	53.98	-0.01	0.38	1.75	53.98
Idaho	69.40	68.85	70.23	71.00	71.64	71.75	71.24	0.64	0.11	-0.51	71.24
Illinois	50.17	50.20	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.76	50.89	0.00	0.76	0.13	50.89
Indiana	65.93	66.52	66.96	67.16	66.92	66.52	66.60	-0.24	-0.40	0.08	66.60
Iowa	63.51	62.63	60.71	59.59	57.93	55.54	54.91	-1.66	-2.39	-0.63	54.91
Kansas	60.38	59.05	56.91	56.51	56.91	56.63	55.96	0.40	-0.28	-0.67	55.96
Kentucky	70.96	71.49	71.18	70.55	69.83	69.94	70.32	-0.72	0.11	0.38	70.32
Louisiana 2/	67.61	68.04	69.78	65.51	62.11	62.05	62.21	-3.40	-0.06	0.16	62.21
Maine	64.99	63.80	63.27	62.57	61.55	61.88	62.67	-1.02	0.33	0.79	62.67
Maryland	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.45
Massachusetts	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.15
Michigan	63.19	65.79	66.14	66.39	66.32	65.54	65.60	-0.07	-0.78	0.06	65.60
Minnesota	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.77
Mississippi	75.67	74.73	74.18	73.43	73.05	73.58	74.17	-0.38	0.53	0.59	74.17
Missouri	64.51	63.29	63.45	61.37	62.03	63.45	63.28	0.66	1.42	-0.17	63.28
Montana	67.42	66.81	66.11	66.00	66.33	65.90	65.24	0.33	-0.43	-0.66	65.24
Nebraska	60.56	58.44	56.64	55.76	54.74	53.27	51.16	-1.02	-1.47	-2.11	51.16
Nevada	50.16	51.61	56.20	59.74	63.10	64.36	64.93	3.36	1.26	0.57	64.93
New Hampshire	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.25
New Jersey	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.10
New Mexico	71.35	69.78	69.36	69.07	69.20	69.65	70.37	0.13	0.45	0.72	70.37
New York	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.75
North Carolina	65.13	64.71	65.28	65.51	65.78	65.88	66.24	0.27	0.10	0.36	66.24
North Dakota	63.01	60.35	55.40	52.27	50.00	50.00	50.00	-2.27	0.00	0.00	35.36
Ohio	63.42	63.69	64.15	63.58	63.02	62.64	62.47	-0.56	-0.38	-0.17	62.47
Oklahoma	64.43	64.94	63.88	64.00	64.02	62.30	60.99	0.02	-1.72	-1.31	60.99
Oregon	62.74	62.85	62.91	62.44	63.14	64.06	64.38	0.70	0.92	0.32	64.38
Pennsylvania	54.81	55.64	55.07	54.28	53.52	51.82	52.01	-0.76	-1.70	0.19	52.01
Rhode Island	52.63	52.97	52.12	51.26	50.11	50.00	50.42	-1.15	-0.11	0.42	50.42
South Carolina	70.32	70.04	70.24	70.43	70.57	70.64	71.08	0.14	0.07	0.44	71.08
South Dakota	62.72	61.25	59.13	56.19	53.54	51.64	51.61	-2.65	-1.90	-0.03	51.61
Tennessee	65.57	65.85	66.36	66.13	65.29	64.99	65.05	-0.84	-0.30	0.06	65.05
Texas	58.73	60.56	58.22	59.30	58.69	58.05	57.13	-0.61	-0.64	-0.92	57.13
Utah	71.68	71.13	70.99	69.61	70.34	70.56	70.24	0.73	0.22	-0.32	70.24
Vermont 3/	58.73	58.71	57.58	56.04	55.11	54.01	53.90	-0.93	-1.10	-0.11	53.90
Virginia	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.40
Washington	50.12	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.03	50.00	0.00	0.03	-0.03	49.32
West Virginia	74.04	73.24	72.62	72.04	71.09	71.35	71.42	-0.95	0.26	0.07	71.42
Wisconsin	60.21	60.16	60.53	59.74	59.06	58.27	58.23	-0.68	-0.79	-0.04	58.23
Wyoming	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.65
Puerto Rico & Territories	50.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A

Notes: ARRA FMAP increases are not reflected here.

1/ The District of Columbia's FMAP is frozen at 70% as part of the city's federal financing structure.

2/ Louisiana's FYs 2011-2014 FMAPs reflect the disaster-recovery adjustment as included in section 2006 of the Affordable Care Act (ACA).

3/ The table does not reflect the 2.2 percentage-point increase that Vermont may receive between January 1, 2014, and December 31, 2015, as a result of a provision in ACA related to expansion states.

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## Table 4

### Enhanced FMAPs, 2010-2016

(federal fiscal years; federal share as a percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016		Percentage Point Change			
						w/o Increase	w/ Increase	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	
Alabama	77.61	77.98	78.03	77.97	77.68	78.29	78.91	100.00	-0.29	0.61	21.71
Alaska	66.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Arizona	76.03	76.10	77.11	75.98	77.06	77.92	78.24	100.00	1.09	0.86	22.08
Arkansas	80.95	79.96	79.50	79.12	79.07	79.62	79.00	100.00	-0.05	0.55	20.38
California	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Colorado	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.71	65.50	88.50	0.00	0.71	22.80
Connecticut	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Delaware	65.15	67.21	67.92	68.97	68.72	67.54	68.38	91.38	-0.25	-1.18	23.84
District of Columbia	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	21.00
Florida	68.49	68.82	69.23	70.66	71.15	71.80	72.47	95.47	0.50	0.65	23.67
Georgia	75.57	75.73	76.31	75.89	76.15	76.86	77.29	100.00	0.26	0.71	23.14
Hawaii	67.97	66.25	65.34	66.30	66.30	66.56	67.79	90.79	-0.01	0.27	24.23
Idaho	78.58	78.20	79.16	79.70	80.15	80.23	79.87	100.00	0.45	0.08	19.78
Illinois	65.12	65.14	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.53	65.62	88.62	0.00	0.53	23.09
Indiana	76.15	76.56	76.87	77.01	76.84	76.56	76.62	99.62	-0.17	-0.28	23.06
Iowa	74.46	73.84	72.50	71.71	70.55	68.88	68.44	91.44	-1.16	-1.67	22.56
Kansas	72.27	71.34	69.84	69.56	69.84	69.64	69.17	92.17	0.28	-0.20	22.53
Kentucky	79.67	80.04	79.83	79.39	78.88	78.96	79.22	100.00	-0.50	0.08	21.04
Louisiana	77.33	74.53	72.76	72.87	72.69	73.44	73.55	96.55	-0.18	0.75	23.11
Maine	75.49	74.66	74.29	73.80	73.09	73.32	73.87	96.87	-0.71	0.23	23.55
Maryland	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Massachusetts	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Michigan	74.23	76.05	76.30	76.47	76.42	75.88	75.92	98.92	-0.05	-0.55	23.04
Minnesota	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Mississippi	82.97	82.31	81.93	81.40	81.14	81.51	81.92	100.00	-0.27	0.37	18.49
Missouri	75.16	74.30	74.42	72.96	73.42	74.42	74.30	97.30	0.46	0.99	22.88
Montana	77.19	76.77	76.28	76.20	76.43	76.13	75.67	98.67	0.23	-0.30	22.54
Nebraska	72.39	70.91	69.65	69.03	68.32	67.29	65.81	88.81	-0.71	-1.03	21.52
Nevada	65.11	66.13	69.34	71.82	74.17	75.05	75.45	98.45	2.35	0.88	23.40
New Hampshire	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
New Jersey	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
New Mexico	79.95	78.85	78.55	78.35	78.44	78.76	79.26	100.00	0.09	0.32	21.25
New York	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
North Carolina	75.59	75.30	75.70	75.86	76.05	76.12	76.37	99.37	0.19	0.07	23.25
North Dakota	74.11	72.25	68.78	66.59	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	-1.59	0.00	23.00
Ohio	74.39	74.58	74.91	74.51	74.11	73.85	73.73	96.73	-0.39	-0.27	22.88
Oklahoma	75.10	75.46	74.72	74.80	74.81	73.61	72.69	95.69	0.01	-1.20	22.08
Oregon	73.92	74.00	74.04	73.71	74.20	74.84	75.07	98.07	0.49	0.64	23.22
Pennsylvania	68.37	68.95	68.55	68.00	67.46	66.27	66.41	89.41	-0.53	-1.19	23.13
Rhode Island	66.84	67.08	66.48	65.88	65.08	65.00	65.29	88.29	-0.81	-0.08	23.29
South Carolina	79.22	79.03	79.17	79.30	79.40	79.45	79.76	100.00	0.10	0.05	20.55
South Dakota	73.90	72.88	71.39	69.33	67.48	66.15	66.13	89.13	-1.86	-1.33	22.98
Tennessee	75.90	76.10	76.45	76.29	75.70	75.49	75.54	98.54	-0.59	-0.21	23.04
Texas	71.11	72.39	70.75	71.51	71.08	70.64	69.99	92.99	-0.43	-0.45	22.36
Utah	80.18	79.79	79.69	78.73	79.24	79.39	79.17	100.00	0.51	0.15	20.61
Vermont	71.11	71.10	70.31	69.23	68.58	67.81	67.73	90.73	-0.65	-0.77	22.92
Virginia	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Washington	65.08	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.02	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.02	22.98
West Virginia	81.83	81.27	80.83	80.43	79.76	79.95	79.99	100.00	-0.66	0.18	20.06
Wisconsin	72.15	72.11	72.37	71.82	71.34	70.79	70.76	93.76	-0.48	-0.55	22.97
Wyoming	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	88.00	0.00	0.00	23.00
Puerto Rico & Territories 1/	65.00	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	91.50	0.00	0.00	23.00

1/ The Affordable Care Act (ACA) increased the FMAPs for Puerto Rico and the territories from 50.00 to 55.00, with corresponding increases in the enhanced FMAPs, effective July 1, 2011. Beginning in FY 2016, ACA increases enhanced FMAPs by 23 percentage points (capped at 100%) for certain expenditures.

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