Session of 2021

HOUSE BILL No. 2224

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-3

1	AN ACT concerning public health; relating to infectious disease testing;
2	crimes in which bodily fluids may have been transmitted from one
3	person to another; expanding the definition of infectious disease;
4	amending K.S.A. 65-6009 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 65-6001 and
5	repealing the existing sections.
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7	<i>Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:</i>
8	Section 1. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 65-6001 is hereby amended to read as
9	follows: 65-6001. As used in K.S.A. 65-6001 through 65-6010, and
10	amendments thereto, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:
11	(a) "AIDS" means the disease acquired immune deficiency syndrome.
12	(b) "HIV" means the human immunodeficiency virus.
13	(c) "Laboratory confirmation of HIV infection" means positive test
14	results from a confirmation test approved by the secretary.
15	(d) "Secretary" means the secretary of health and environment.
16	(e) "Physician" means any person licensed to practice medicine and
17	surgery.
18	(f) "Laboratory director" means the person responsible for the
19	professional, administrative, organizational and educational duties of a
20	laboratory.
21	(g) "HIV infection" means the presence of HIV in the body.
22	(h) "Racial/ethnic group" shall be designated as either white, black,
23	Hispanic, Asian/Pacific islander or American Indian/Alaskan Native.
24	(i) "Corrections officer" means an employee of the department of
25	corrections as described in K.S.A. 75-5202(f) and (g), and amendments
26	thereto.
27	(j) "Emergency services employee" means an emergency medical
28	service provider as-defined under described in K.S.A. 65-6112, and
29	amendments thereto, or a firefighter.
30	(k) "Law enforcement employee" means:
31	(1) Any police officer or law enforcement officer as defined under
32	K.S.A. 74-5602, and amendments thereto;
33	(2) any person in the service of a city police department or county
34	sheriff's office who performs law enforcement duties without pay and is
35	considered a reserve officer;
36	(3) any person employed by a city or county who is in charge of a jail

or section of jail, including jail guards and those who conduct searches of
persons taken into custody; or

3 (4) any person employed by a city, county or the state of Kansas who 4 works as a scientist or technician in a forensic laboratory.

5 (1) "Employing agency or entity" means the agency or entity 6 employing a corrections officer, emergency services employee, law 7 enforcement employee or jailer.

8 (m) "Infectious disease" means-AIDS those diseases designated by 9 the secretary through rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 65-10 128, and amendments thereto, as infectious or contagious in their nature.

(n) "Infectious disease tests" means tests approved by the secretaryfor detection of infectious diseases.

13 (o) "Juvenile correctional facility staff" means an employee of the 14 juvenile justice authority *department of corrections* working in a juvenile 15 correctional facility as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 38-2302, and 16 amendments thereto.

17 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 65-6009 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-18 6009. (a) At the time of an appearance before a magistrate under K.S.A. 19 22-2901, and amendments thereto, the magistrate shall inform any person 20 arrested and charged with a crime in which it appears from the nature of 21 the charge that the transmission of body fluids from one person to another 22 may have been involved of the availability of infectious disease tests and 23 shall cause the alleged victim of such a crime, if any, to be notified that 24 infectious disease tests and counseling are available. If the victim of the 25 crime or the county or district attorney requests the court to order 26 infectious disease tests of the alleged offender or if the person arrested and 27 charged with a crime stated to the law enforcement officer making such 28 arrest that-the such arrested person-arrested and charged with the crime-29 has an infectious disease or is infected with an infectious disease, or used 30 words of like effect, the court shall order the arrested person to submit to 31 infectious disease tests. Testing for infectious disease shall occur not later 32 than 48 hours after the alleged offender appears before a magistrate under 33 K.S.A. 22-2901, and amendments thereto. The results of any test obtained 34 under this section shall be inadmissible in any criminal or civil proceeding. 35 The court shall also order the arrested person to submit to follow-up tests 36 for infectious diseases as may be medically appropriate.

(b) Upon conviction of a person for any crime-which *that* the court determines from the facts of the case involved or was likely to have involved the transmission of body fluids from one person to another, the court: (1) May order the convicted person to submit to infectious disease tests; or (2) shall order the convicted person to submit to infectious disease tests if the victim of the crime or the parent or legal guardian of the victim, if the victim is a minor, requests the court to issue such order. If infectious disease tests are ordered under this subsection, the victim of the crime, if any, who is not a minor, shall designate a <u>health care healthcare</u> provider or counselor to receive such information on behalf of the victim. If the victim is a minor, the parent or legal guardian of the victim shall designate the <u>health care healthcare</u> provider or counselor to receive such information.

7 (c) The results of any infectious disease test ordered under subsection 8 (a) shall be disclosed to the law enforcement officer making such arrest, 9 the *arrested* person-arrested, the victim, the parent or legal guardian of the 10 victim and such other persons as the court determines have a legitimate need to know the test result in order to provide for their protection. The 11 12 results of any infectious disease test ordered under subsection (b) shall be 13 disclosed to the court which ordered the test, the convicted person and to 14 the person designated under subsection (b) by the victim or victims of the 15 crime or by the parent or legal guardian of a victim if the victim is a minor. 16 If an infectious disease test ordered under this section results in a positive 17 reaction, the results shall be reported to the secretary of health and 18 environment and to the secretary of corrections.

(d) As used in this section, infectious disease includes HIV and hepatitis B.

21 (e) The costs of any counseling and testing provided under this 22 section shall be paid from amounts appropriated to the department of 23 health and environment for that purpose. The court shall order the 24 adjudicated arrested or convicted person to pay restitution to the 25 department of health and environment for the costs of any counseling 26 provided under this section and the costs of any test ordered or otherwise 27 performed under this section.

28 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 65-6009 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 65-6001 are hereby 29 repealed.

30 Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 31 publication in the Kansas register.