HOUSE BILL No. 2685

By Committee on K-12 Education Budget

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AN ACT concerning education; relating to private and public schools; establishing the Kansas student achievement accountability act; requiring students to show grade level proficiency on state assessments before promotion to the next grade level; requiring certain state assessments to be provided in each grade level; amending K.S.A. 2021 Supp. 72-5170 and repealing the existing section.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

New Section 1. (a) This section shall be known and may be cited as the Kansas student achievement accountability act.

- (b) Commencing in the 2023-2024 school year, each student enrolled in a Kansas accredited public, private or parochial school shall pass each core subject matter course at the required standards set by the state board of education to be taught at each grade level and shall demonstrate grade level proficiency at level 2 or above on each of the annual statewide assessments administered to such student. Any such student who does not pass each core subject matter class or demonstrate grade level proficiency on the statewide assessments as required by this section shall not be promoted to the next grade level. Any student who fails to demonstrate grade level proficiency at level 2 or above on the final statewide assessments in the 12th grade shall not be certified as having completed the course requirements necessary for graduation from a Kansas accredited high school.
- (c) The state board shall develop standardized statewide assessments to measure student academic achievement for each required course in the elementary and middle school grade levels and for each required course for high school graduation that is not a required elective course. Academic achievement for each elective course necessary to meet the minimum graduation requirements shall be measured by each course classroom teacher, who shall assess whether a student demonstrates proficiency, or by a student passing a recognized standardized assessment for a career and technical education certificate.
- (d) Each student who does not demonstrate grade level proficiency at a level 2 or above on any annual statewide assessment shall be given an opportunity to retake such assessment before the end of the school year in which such student failed to demonstrate grade level proficiency.

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(e) Any school building principal or district superintendent who promotes a student to the next grade level or certifies that a student has met the minimum state board of education graduation requirements in violation of the provisions of this section shall be decertified and the state board of education shall revoke such principal's or superintendent's leadership license.

- (f) Prior to the beginning of each semester, the state board of education and each school district shall provide an opportunity for any high school student to take the statewide assessment for each required course before enrolling in such course. If a student achieves a level 3 or above on any such assessment, the student shall be considered proficient in such subject and shall not be required to take or pass such course for graduation. Any such student may enroll in any additional elective courses during such academic year.
- (g) This section shall not apply to students who have been determined to be exceptional children, except gifted children, under the provisions of the Kansas special education for exceptional children act. Such students shall be subject to the provisions of their respective individualized education programs.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2021 Supp. 72-5170 is hereby amended to read as follows: 72-5170. (a) (1) In order to accomplish the mission for Kansas education, the state board shall design and adopt a school *building and* district accreditation system based upon improvement in performance that equals or exceeds the educational goal set forth in K.S.A. 72-3218(c), and amendments thereto, and is measurable. The state board shall hold all school *buildings and* districts accountable through the Kansas education systems accreditation rules and regulations, or any successor accreditation system and accountability plan adopted by the state board. The state board also shall ensure that all school districts and the public schools operated by such districts have programs and initiatives in place for providing those educational capacities set forth in K.S.A. 72-3218(c), and amendments thereto. On or before January 15 of each year, the state board shall prepare and submit a report on the school *building and* district accreditation system to the governor and the legislature.
- (2) The accountability measures established pursuant to paragraph (1) shall be applied both at the district level and at the school level. Such accountability measures shall be reported by the state board for each school district and each school. All reports prepared pursuant to this section shall be published in accordance with K.S.A. 2021 Supp. 72-1181, and amendments thereto.
- (3) If a school *building or* district is not fully accredited and a corrective action plan is required by the state board, such corrective action plan, and any subsequent reports prepared by the state board regarding the

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progress of such school district in implementing and executing such corrective action plan, shall be published on the state department of education's internet website and such school district's internet website in accordance with K.S.A. 2021 Supp. 72-1181, and amendments thereto.

- (4) If a school *building or* district is not accredited, the superintendent, or the superintendent's designee, shall appear before the committee on education of the house of representatives and the committee on education of the senate during the regular legislative session that occurs during the same school year in which such school *building or* district is not accredited. Such school district shall provide a report to such committees on the challenges and obstacles that are preventing such school *building or* district from becoming accredited.
- (b) The state board shall establish curriculum standards that reflect high academic standards for the core academic areas of mathematics, science, reading, writing and social studies. The curriculum standards shall be reviewed at least every seven years. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed in any manner so as to impinge upon any school district's authority to determine its own curriculum.
- (c) The state board shall provide for statewide assessments in the core academic areas of mathematics, science, reading, writing and social studies. The board shall ensure compatibility between the statewide assessments and the curriculum standards established pursuant to subsection (b). Such assessments shall be administered at three grade levels, as determined by the state board in kindergarten and grades one through 12 by the core subject-matter classroom teacher to each student enrolled in such teacher's classroom between March 21 and April 29 of each school year. The state board shall determine performance levels on the statewide assessments as provided in this subsection, the achievement of which represents high academic standards in the academic area at the grade level to which the assessment applies. The state board shall align the performance levels on the statewide assessments for each grade level with the nationally normed scale and cut scores established by the national assessment of education progress and the ACT college entrance exam, if applicable. If statewide assessments or scale or cut scores have not been established for a specific grade level and subject matter, the state board shall contract with the university of Kansas achievement and assessment institute to develop such assessments and proficiency levels. The state board should specify high academic standards both for individual performance and school performance on the assessments.
- (d) Each school year, on such date as specified by the state board, each school district shall submit the Kansas education system accreditation report to the state board in such form and manner as prescribed by the state board.

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- (e) Whenever the state board determines that a school *building or* district has failed either to meet the accreditation requirements established by rules and regulations or standards adopted by the state board or provide curriculum based on state standards and courses required by state law, the state board shall so notify the school *building or* district. Such notice shall specify the accreditation requirements that the school district has failed to meet and the curriculum that it has failed to provide. Upon receipt of such notice, the board of education of such school district is encouraged to reallocate the resources of the school *building or* district to remedy all deficiencies identified by the state board.
- (f) Each school in every school district shall establish a school site council composed of the principal and representatives of teachers and other school personnel, parents of students attending the school, the business community and other community groups. School site councils shall be responsible for providing advice and counsel in evaluating state, school district, and school site performance goals and objectives and in determining the methods that should be employed at the school site to meet these goals and objectives. Site councils may make recommendations and proposals to the school board regarding budgetary items and school district matters, including, but not limited to, identifying and implementing the best practices for developing efficient and effective administrative and management functions. Site councils also may help school boards analyze the unique environment of schools, enhance the efficiency and maximize limited resources, including outsourcing arrangements and cooperative opportunities as a means to address limited budgets.
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2021 Supp. 72-5170 is hereby repealed.
- Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.