Session of 2022

SENATE BILL No. 423

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-1

AN ACT concerning motor vehicles; relating to motor vehicle warranties; 1 2 modifying how reasonable allowance for use is calculated for 3 nonconforming vehicle warranty refunds; amending K.S.A. 8-2440 and 4 50-645 and repealing the existing sections. 5 6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:* 7 Section 1. K.S.A. 8-2440 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-8 2440. If a transaction for the sale of a new motor vehicle-which that does not take place in the state of Kansas requires or allows delivery in the state 9 10 of Kansas, then such new motor vehicle shall be deemed to have been sold 11 in this state for purposes of meeting the definition set forth in-subsection 12 (a)(2) of K.S.A. 50-645, and amendments thereto, upon delivery of such 13 motor vehicle within the state of Kansas to a consumer as defined in subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 50-645, and amendments thereto, and the new 14 motor vehicle shall thereafter be subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 50-15 16 645 and 50-646, and amendments thereto. Sec. 2. K.S.A. 50-645 is hereby amended to read as follows: 50-645. 17 18 (a) As used in this act: 19 "Collateral charges" means any reasonable out-of-pocket (1)20 expenses incurred and properly documented by the consumer after 21 initially reporting to the manufacturer, its agent or authorized dealer that 22 a motor vehicle does not conform to all applicable warranties, including: 23 (A)*Any initial sales and property taxes paid on a motor vehicle;* 24 (B)towing costs due to the defective issue; 25 gasoline costs for miles incurred test driving after a (C)26 nonconforming warranty issue was reported and repairs were attempted; 27 and 28 (D) the replacement rental vehicle costs if such costs were included 29 in the warranty agreement or approved by the manufacturer, its agent or 30 its authorized dealer; 31 (2) "consumer" means the original purchaser or lessee, other than for 32 purposes of resale, of a motor vehicle; and 33 (2)(3) "motor vehicle" means a new motor vehicle which that is sold 34 or leased in this state, and which is registered for a gross weight of 12,000 35 pounds or less, and but does not include the customized parts of motor 36 vehicles-which that have been added or modified by second stage

manufacturers, first stage converters or second stage converters as defined
 in K.S.A. 8-2401, and amendments thereto.

3 (b) If a motor vehicle does not conform to all applicable warranties, 4 and the consumer reports the nonconformity to the manufacturer, its agent 5 or its authorized dealer during the term of any warranties or during the 6 period of one year following the date of original delivery of the motor 7 vehicle to a consumer, whichever is the earlier date, the manufacturer, its 8 agent or its authorized dealer shall make such repairs as are necessary to 9 conform the vehicle to such warranties, notwithstanding the fact that such 10 repairs are made after the expiration of any such term or such one-year 11 period.

12 (c) If the manufacturer, or its agents or authorized dealers, are unable to conform the motor vehicle to any applicable warranty after a reasonable 13 number of attempts, the manufacturer shall replace the motor vehicle with 14 a comparable motor vehicle under warranty or accept return of the vehicle 15 16 from the consumer and refund to the consumer the full purchase or lease price including all collateral charges, less a reasonable allowance for the 17 18 consumer's use of the vehicle as calculated from the most recent edition of 19 Your Driving Costs, published by the American automobile association. A 20 reasonable allowance for the consumer's use shall be the full purchase or 21 lease price of the motor vehicle multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of 22 which is the miles directly attributable to use by the consumer beyond 23 15,000 miles and the denominator of which is 120,000 miles. Refunds 24 shall be made to the consumer, and lienholder if any, as their interests may

appear. A reasonable allowance for *the consumer's* use shall be that amount directly attributable to use by the consumer and any previous consumer prior to the first report of the nonconformity to the manufacturer, agent or dealer and during any subsequent period when the vehicle is not out of service by reason of repair. It shall be an affirmative defense to any claim under this act that:

31 (1) An alleged nonconformity does not substantially impair such use32 and value; or

33 (2) a nonconformity is the result of abuse, neglect or unauthorized34 modifications or alterations of a motor vehicle by a consumer.

(d) If the manufacturer receives actual notice of the nonconformity, it
shall be presumed that a reasonable number of attempts have been
undertaken to conform a motor vehicle to the applicable warranties, if:

(1) The same nonconformity-which *that* substantially impairs the use and value of the motor vehicle to the consumer has been subject to repair four or more times by the manufacturer or its agents or authorized dealers within the term of any warranty or during the period of one year following the date of original delivery of the motor vehicle to a consumer, whichever is the earlier date, but such nonconformity continues to exist; 17

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1 (2) the vehicle is out of service by reason of repair for a cumulative 2 total of 30 or more calendar days during such term or period, whichever is 3 the earlier date; or

4 (3) there have been 10 or more attempts to repair any 5 nonconformities-which *that* substantially impair the use and value of the 6 motor vehicle to the consumer and such attempts to repair have been 7 attempts by the manufacturer or its agents or authorized dealers.

8 The term of any warranty, such one-year period and such thirty-day 9 period shall be extended by any period of time-during which when repair 10 services are not available to the consumer because of war, invasion, strike, 11 fire, flood or other natural disaster.

(e) If a manufacturer has established an informal dispute settlement
procedure-which *that* complies in all respects with the provisions of title
16, code of federal regulations, part 703, as from time to time amended,
the provisions of subsection (c) concerning refunds or replacement shall
not apply to any consumer who has not first resorted to such procedure.

(f) The attorney general shall have jurisdiction to enforce this section.

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 8-2440 and 50-645 are hereby repealed.

19 Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 20 publication in the statute book.