

## 2021 Kansas Statutes

**48-2702. (KCMJ Art. 37) Unlawfully influencing action of court.** (a) No authority convening a general, special or summary court-martial nor any other commanding officer, or officer serving on the staff thereof, may censure, reprimand or admonish the court or any member, military judge or counsel thereof, with respect to the findings or sentence adjudged by the court, or with respect to any other exercise of its or the court's or person's functions in the conduct of the proceeding. No person subject to this code may attempt to coerce or, by any unauthorized means, influence the action of a court-martial or any other military tribunal or any member thereof, in reaching the findings or sentence in any case, or the action of any convening, approving or reviewing authority with respect to such authority's judicial acts. The foregoing provisions shall not apply to:

(1) General instructional or informational courses in military justice, if such courses are designed solely for the purpose of instructing members of a command in the substantive and procedural aspects of courts-martial; or

(2) statements and instructions given in open court by the military judge or counsel.

(b) In the preparation of an effectiveness, fitness or efficiency report, or any other report or document used in whole or in part for the purpose of determining whether a member of the state military forces is qualified to be advanced in grade or in determining the assignment or transfer of a member of the state military forces or in determining whether a member of the state military forces should be retained on duty, no person subject to this code may in preparing any such report:

(1) Consider or evaluate the performance of duty of any such member as a member, military judge or trial counsel of a court-martial; or

(2) give a less favorable rating or evaluation of any member of the state military forces because of the zeal with which such member as counsel represented any accused before a court-martial. This subsection is not applicable to evaluations made by the judge advocate general of the performance of personnel under such judge advocate general's supervision.

**History:** L. 1972, ch. 203, § 48-2702; L. 1988, ch. 191, § 23; July 1.